Tense review

1
1 Mary spoke Spanish very well.
2 He was constantly talking in class.
3 Did you ever play football?
4 I went to the doctor when I was unwell.

2
1 She has been playing tennis for two years.
2 When I was having a shower, the telephone rang.
3 When Paul had done the shopping, he went for a coffee.
4 He didn't arrive on time for class because the bus was late.

3
1 I have been living in Barcelona for seven years.
2 He's going to study medicine at university.
3 The dog has been barking since this morning.
4 We had finished playing cricket when he phoned us.
5 Tomorrow at 11, I'll be relaxing.
6 We were having lunch when he appeared.

Questions

1
1 Which was your favourite colour when you were nine?
2 When did you go on holiday (last summer)?
3 What were you doing yesterday evening at 7.30?
4 Who was at the graduation party/Who went to the graduation party?
5 Where did you study when you were in the first year?

2
1 Where are you going tomorrow?
2 Will I be famous one day?
3 I'm going to study this weekend.
4 Susan wasn't wearing a lovely green and blue dress yesterday.
5 Did Dad go to the cinema last Saturday?
Modal verbs

1
1 He can't be very tired.
2 She couldn't run for many hours.
3 It can't be a storm.
4 It might not be dangerous.

2
1 Tom and Mary might not come to the party (because they have a lot of homework).
2 He can't fail (because he has studied a lot).
3 I could be getting a cold (because I don't feel well).
4 He must have a lot of money (as he's always buying things).

3
1 She could / might / may have left them in the office.
2 The bus could / might / may have been late.
3 You must have seen me.
4 He could / might / may have failed Maths.

4
1 He can't have missed his flight.
2 I must have left them at home.
3 My parents could be happy because they have seen my school report.
4 Peter may have overslept.
Conditional possibility

1
1 If we hadn't been late, we'd have had time to visit him.
2 If I hadn't bought an expensive dress, I would have had some money left.
3 If he wants to get good marks, he has to study hard.
4 If you run so fast, you could break your leg.
5 If he wasn't / weren't so busy, he would spend more time with his friends.

2
1 Unless you stop complaining, I won't go on holiday with you.
2 Provided / providing (that) he knows you are interested, he will wait for you.
3 Even if he asked her out, Helen wouldn't want to go out with him.
4 As long as he keeps his room tidy for a month, his parents will let him go camping.

3
1 I wish I hadn't hurt my foot. / I wish I could play tennis this weekend.
2 I wish he had learnt to play a musical instrument.
3 I wish I didn't have to study for my exams.
4 I wish my teacher didn't always give us homework.

4
1 If only I had said hello when I saw Mike.
2 If only I had say goodbye to my mother this morning.
3 If only I had studied last week.
4 If only I didn't fight with my sister.

5
1 If Diego liked the country, he would go to France.
2 I wish there were some nice shops where I live.
3 If only I had some money to buy my sister a present for her 18th birthday.
4 Unless Peter tells me what happened, I'll be very annoyed.
Sentence transformation

The passive

1
1 A brilliant match was played on Saturday by the team.
2 How many books have been written by him?
3 Is furniture sold in that shop?
4 Two nurses were jailed for falsifying health records (by the authorities).
5 190 Christmas trees have been stolen in Manchester by thieves.
6 16 year olds won’t be allowed to vote in the next EU election (by the government).
7 A collection of prints have been donated to the Tate by a US pop artist.
8 Hundreds of homes across Cumbria were destroyed by the storm.

2
1 We have just picked these lemons from the tree.
2 He asked me to pick him up at midnight.
3 You have to do it!
4 He sold all his old books.
5 Are you preparing breakfast?
6 They sell deck chairs on the beach.
7 Nobody could solve the mathematical problem.
8 They lost their passports.

3
1 It is known that he is a great singer.
2 It wasn't expected that they would arrive so early.
3 It isn't believed that there is life in outer space.
4 It is said that he is a multimillionaire!
5 It is predicted that global warming will destroy our planet.
6 It is estimated that the first driverless car will be available on the market in 2020.
7 It is reported that pay rises will fade fast!
8 It is considered to be one of the best films the world has ever seen.
Reported speech

1
1 Carmen said that she had never liked chocolate ice cream.
2 Peter told his mum that his headache had got worse and worse as the day had gone on.
3 Olivia pointed out that they spoke Welsh in Wales as well as English.
4 Jake said that Harry had been talking to the next door neighbour that morning.
5 Lucy told her dad that Sophie and Greg would be arriving in Prague half an hour later.
6 Daniel said that Claire had been cleaning the house all morning and that no one had helped her.
7 Will told me that he might invite Tim and Nick to his birthday party, but that he wasn't sure at that time.
8 Alex said that his mum and dad would give him some money if he passed all his exams.

2
1 The head teacher wanted to know where I was going.
2 My grandma wondered if I had got my birthday card and the money.
3 Sophie wanted to know how long the train to Liverpool took.
4 Claire asked what time their flight arrived?
5 Charlotte wondered when Sam's birthday was.
6 Josh wanted to know what I was doing there.
7 George asked if anybody saw me go in to the house.
8 Hannah wondered when they thought they would come and visit us again.

3
1 Emma asked what time they had to leave that day.
2 ‘I’m sorry I’m late!’
3 ‘What time can I see the bank manager?’
4 David complained that the maths teacher never explained things properly.
5 Gemma warned me that I had better not forget to do my homework again or that I would be in trouble!
6 ‘I promise I’ll think about taking you to the cinema next weekend.’
7 Laura advised me to read the book and that it was absolutely fantastic.
8 Matt admitted to breaking the radio.
9 ‘I suggest you find out about the injections you may need before travelling to India’.
10 ‘I’m going to buy a new car’, Frank told me.
Relative clauses

1
1 The book that I am reading at the moment is really good.
2 My aunt and uncle, who live in Ireland, have two dogs.
3 The museum that we want to visit, closes at 8 o'clock.
4 The lady who lives next door is from Japan.
5 The computer that my dad has is very old.
6 My best friend, who is 18, doesn't go to my school.
7 I saw Steve, who you went to university with.
8 James works for a company that sells bicycles.
9 The train that goes to the airport leaves every 20 minutes.
10 I lost my glasses, which were on top of the television.

2
1 That is the company that Martha and William work for.
2 Jack, of whom Katie is very proud, is her brother.
3 They are the union workers that they talked to about the demonstration
4 That is the sort of job that Jenny would apply for.
5 That's the competition in which the children will participate. / That's the competition the children will participate in.
6 That's the radio programme Clara was listening to.
7 With whom did you discuss the issues?
8 A bigger house is where we'd like to move to.
9 That was a sale on which the company made a profit.
10 That's not the type of information you can rely on.

3
1 That is the man whose sister is my new English teacher.
2 We stayed in a lot of hotels, most of which, were excellent.
3 The new office, which is on the first floor, is enormous.
4 That is the lady who is my new doctor.
5 That is the hotel that a friend of mine recommended us to stay in.
6 Oxford, which is a famous university town, is where my brother lives.
7 Andrew, who travels a lot for his job, is often away from home.
8 The new sports centre, which will offer lots of different sports, is going to open next week.