

Tense review

1

- 1 weren't doing
- 2 Don't send
- 3 am learning
- 4 didn't do
- 5 learn
- 6 haven't done
- 7 Send
- 8 hadn't learned

2

- 1 Tell, happened
- 2 has taught, have got
- 3 had never thought, am seriously considering
- 4 've forgotten, 've done
- 5 said, wasn't listening, was talking
- 6 went, had
- 7 'm thinking, haven't made
- 8 misbehave

3

- 1 are you watching
- 2 I'm studying
- 3 I know
- 4 died
- 5 had expected
- 6 went on
- 7 Do you want
- 8 I've just remembered
- 9 haven't had
- 10 I've already done

4

- 1 We leave, we come back
- 2 I'm going away tomorrow, I'm sharing
- 3 We're going to be camping, I'm going to try
- 4 will get, it will be
- 5 We'll be talking
- 6 I'll have learned

5

- 1 are coming
- 2 will mind
- 3 arrives
- 4 we'll be doing
- 5 is going to be
- 6 we'll have practised
- 7 you'll get
- 8 I'm going to buy
- 9 We'll be revising
- 9 I'll have given

6

- 1 I'll lend
- 2 you'll have
- 3 are taking
- 4 will have done
- 5 correct
- 6 is going to work
- 7 I'll have
- 8 correct
- 9 starts
- 10 I'm not going to do

7

- 1 have wanted
- 2 don't have
- 3 did
- 4 was growing up
- 5 have
- 6 look
- 7 'm letting
- 8 woke
- 9 was sleeping
- 10 looked
- 11 'm going to start
- 12 'll be working / 'm going to work
- 13 'll have gained

Used to and would

1

When I was 12, I joined a basketball team in my home town. We were supposed to wear our team's kit, but we waited and waited, week after week and the kits never arrived, so we **would wear** a green t-shirt and a pair of shorts of any colour – we **wouldn't mind** what colour they were but I **would** always **wear** a purple and orange pair! We **would train** every Monday and Wednesday for an hour and a half. We **would get** really tired after those training sessions. There were 15 of us on the team and we **would play** matches every Saturday. Would you believe, we never won one match? We lost every single match we ever played on a Saturday. **Would** we **mind**? No, we **would enjoy** playing together and working as a team so much that it **wouldn't matter**. The following year, when I was 13, things changed radically – we finally got our kits – which we **would wear** with pride! Suddenly, we started winning. We **would tell** each other it was because we finally had our lucky kits!

2

- 1 I used to have a PSP, but I sold it for 20 euros!
- 2 My best friend used to be a Chelsea supporter – now he's seen sense and supports Liverpool, like me!
3 Did you use to play tennis when you were at school?
- 4 I didn't use to enjoy that TV series, now I'm hooked!
- 5 Did your sister use to go to that posh school on the corner?
- 6 When my brother lived in France, he used to speak French very well.
- 7 My grandma didn't use to like broccoli – now she loves it!
- 8 My mum says that in the past, people didn't use to worry about the future, like we do today.
- 9 Did your dad use to work as an actor or a writer?
- 10 My grandparents used to live in the same street as us, but then they moved house.
- 11 My mum used to have a lovely old sports car but now she has a sensible seven-seater!
- 12 People didn't use to believe that the world was round!

3

- 1 Lucy used to / would get up at 10 o'clock. She didn't use to get up at 6.30.
- 2 Lucy used to be a student at university. She didn't use to work.
- 3 Lucy used to live in London, she didn't use to live in Manchester.
- 4 Lucy used to / would write letters to her friends, she didn't use to / wouldn't contact them through social media networks.
- 5 Lucy used to / would wear jeans and a t-shirt every day, she didn't use to / wouldn't wear smart clothes.
- 6 Lucy used to / would go to bed very late every day. She didn't use to / wouldn't go to bed early.
- 7 Lucy didn't use to have any children.
- 8 Lucy didn't use to / wouldn't go on holiday.

4

- 1 My grandma *used to* love gardening.
- 2 A few years ago, my brother *didn't use to / wouldn't* help me with my homework – now he does!
- 3 My sister *used to* know the lead singer in that band.
- 4 *Did you use to / Would you* get anxious the day before an exam when you were at school?
- 5 What *did people use to do* before money existed?
- 6 My dad *used to / would* pay a lot for good beef in the supermarket, but now he's vegetarian!
- 7 Jonathan *didn't use to* want any children, then he met his wife and they had four!
- 8 When I was little my mum *used to / would* read me a story every night.
- 9 I *used to* live in Edinburgh when I was young.
- 10 *Didn't Emma use to* play the piano?

5

Students' own answers

6

Students' own answers

Questions

1

- 1 do you enjoy
- 2 do you like
- 3 are you studying
- 4 did you start
- 5 Did you know
- 6 Have you ever had
- 7 did you talk
- 8 was the teacher
- 9 Do you think
- 10 Have you received/Are you receiving

2

- 1 What looks small?
- 2 Who is going to your party?
- 3 When will Joshua be in Salamanca?
- 4 Which jumper do you like best?
- 5 Why isn't she going to school tomorrow?
- 6 Where shall we go?

3

- 1 doesn't she?
- 2 shall we?
- 3 can we?
- 4 didn't he?
- 5 will you?
- 6 haven't I?
- 7 are they?
- 8 could he?

Modal verbs

1

- 1 may
- 2 could
- 3 could, can't
- 4 must
- 5 may not
- 6 can't
- 7 might
- 8 must

2

- 1 might be
- 2 can't have
- 3 could take
- 4 must be
- 5 can't be
- 6 must be
- 7 may get
- 8 may not have

3

- 1 can't
- 2 must
- 3 could/might/may
- 4 might/may
- 5 must
- 6 could/might/may
- 7 can't
- 8 might/may

4

- 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 F 7 T 8 F

5

- 1 can't/couldn't
- 2 must
- 3 could/might/may
- 4 must
- 5 might/may
- 6 can't/couldn't
- 7 might/may
- 8 can't/couldn't

6

- 1 must have walked
- 2 could/might/may have already died
- 3 may/might not have heard
- 4 must have been
- 5 can't/couldn't have understood
- 6 must have blown
- 7 may/might not have reached
- 8 could/might/may have left

7

- 1 Jaime might come with us tomorrow, but he's not sure yet.
- 2 Paula may have already gone home. She's not in the library.
- 3 She can't be 18! She looks far too young.
- 4 Eduardo can't have expected to become famous!
- 5 Ana might not be able to play in the concert next week. She's not sure.
- 6 Jonan must have a lot of money. He's always buying things.
- 7 I must have torn my trousers on the hike yesterday.
- 8 This may / might / could be their flat, but I'm not sure.

8

- 1 must have been
- 2 must have had
- 3 must be
- 4 may/might not be
- 5 could/may/might have already sold
- 6 may/might not have wanted
- 7 could/may/might get
- 8 can't have worked

Conditional possibility

1

- 1 E 2 D 3 I 4 G 5 B 6 C 7 A 8 F 9 H

2

- 1 they'd given
- 2 place
- 3 bought
- 4 find
- 5 hadn't lent
- 6 would have signed
- 7 refuse
- 8 didn't change
- 9 wouldn't sell
- 10 won't want

3

- 1 If I knew how to sew, I would make my own clothes.
- 2 I'll wear your jumper if you wear mine.
- 3 If we'd got to the sale early, we would have found what we were looking for.
- 4 If I don't find what I want in the charity shops, I'll look in the high-street shops.
- 5 I wouldn't have used that website if you hadn't told me about it.
- 6 People wouldn't come here to shop if we didn't have lots of great shops (here).
- 7 We won't be able to afford a holiday if we don't save €100 every month.
- 8 If he hadn't spoken out about the economic problems, we wouldn't have become aware of them.
- 9 If they didn't charge a booking fee, the tickets wouldn't cost €30 each.

4

- 1 as long as / provided that
- 2 as long as / provided that
- 3 Even if
- 4 unless
- 5 as long as / provided that
- 6 as long as / provided that
- 7 unless
- 8 even if

5

- 1 We'd buy less if we didn't see so many adverts and believe them all.
- 2 I wouldn't ask you to lend me the money if I didn't really need it.
- 3 If only I had read these reviews before ordering this hairdryer!
- 4 Even if I apologised again and again, she still wouldn't forgive me.
- 5 If we miss the bus, we'll have to walk, so let's leave now.
- 6 You'll have a great time camping even if it rains occasionally.
- 7 I wish I hadn't chosen History as one of my subjects as I'm not very interested in it.
- 8 I wouldn't have become an actor if my parents hadn't encouraged me.

6

- 1 even
- 2 hadn't
- 3 only
- 4 would
- 5 don't
- 6 would
- 7 unless
- 8 if/providing / provided
- 9 providing / provided
- 10 I'll

Wish / if only

1

- 1 I wish I felt better.
- 2 I wish Andres lived near me.
- 3 I wish we hadn't stayed in the hostel in the town centre.
- 4 I wish there were some part-time jobs here.
- 5 I wish I hadn't told my joke about the police.
- 6 I wish I hadn't put the wrong answer to number three.
- 7 I wish Lucia wasn't working tomorrow.
- 8 I wish Javier had been able to visit us yesterday.

2

- 1 If only they let
- 2 If only I'd waited
- 3 If only she hadn't taken
- 4 If only we didn't have to
- 5 If only I'd revised
- 6 If only there wasn't
- 7 If only we'd scored
- 8 If only she knew

Reported speech

1

- 1 Rebecca said that she had always loved reading.
- 2 Maria asked Laura how many plays she had seen at the theatre this year.
- 3 Evie asked me who my favourite character in *The Hunger Games* was.
- 4 Joe asked me if I would like to go to the cinema with them this weekend.
- 5 Alex said he couldn't wait and that this time the following week they would be going on holiday.
- 6 Our teacher said that we should look on the internet to find out more about the play and the author.

2

- 1 Jamie said to me / told me to turn off the lights in the house when I left.
- 2 Daniel asked me if he could borrow my Italian dictionary.
- 3 Clara said she was reading a really good novel.
- 4 Liam told me / us that he had seen the last episode the night before.
- 5 Jenny asked me if / whether I knew anyone who could paint her house.
- 6 My dad said / told me that we might go to the cinema on Saturday.
- 7 Josh asked Lily if she would like to borrow the book.
- 8 Nick asked had we already eaten.

3

- 1 Jess *told me* she was going to go to bed early.
- 2 My mum asked me if Eddie had agreed *to take* me to the concert in the end.
- 3 David and Carl promised *to be* there on time.
- 4 My grandparents offered *to buy* me a car for my 18th birthday!
- 5 My friends suggested *having* a party at the end of term.
- 6 My dad asked if our next door neighbours had invited us *to go* to the opera with them.
- 7 The police officer warned my dad not *to park* there again!
- 8 My sister asked me if the doctor had advised me not *to go* to work all week.
- 9 She didn't agree *to give* the training session in the office, so they got rid of her.
- 10 My little sister complained that she *wanted* a lollipop.

4

- 1 But didn't you say you were going to the gym at 6 o'clock?
- 2 I thought you said Jane and Mark had booked their flights for 22nd December.
- 3 But didn't you say you would take me to the best restaurant in this town on Saturday?
- 4 I thought you said you would pay me back the money you owe me today!
- 5 But didn't you say you didn't have any?

5

- 1 Peter complained that their history teacher gave them so much homework and that it wasn't fair!
- 2 Olivia advised me to see the doctor about my headaches.
- 3 Mum warned me never to speak to her like that again or there would be consequences.
- 4 Anna offered to take me to the theatre the following weekend, if I liked.
- 5 Will asked what time the next train to Bristol was.
- 6 Jane promised to phone her mum and dad the next day without fail.
- 7 Harry replied that he had finished it the night before.
- 8 Alex admitted to having broken the glass.

6

Pablo: I want to go to the concert on Friday night but I'm not going.

Me: So, why aren't you going?

Pablo: I haven't got enough money.

Me: I'll get you a ticket, if you like.

Pablo: I'll be really grateful if you do that for me and I promise that next time there's a concert we both want to go to, I'll get you a ticket

Me: I'm so happy because I've just offered to buy Pablo a ticket for the concert at the weekend and he agreed but on the condition that he will get me a ticket for the next concert.

Amelia: Why does that make you happy?

Me: Because I really like him and now I'll be going out with him not once, but twice!!!

7

Students' own answers

Embedded questions

1

- 1 I asked Alex when his birthday was.
- 2 I wondered whose this book was.
- 3 Could you tell me what kind of films you like?
- 4 The question is what is his favourite video game.
- 5 Who knows what time she's coming home tonight.
- 6 I'd like to know why you sold all your books.
- 7 I don't know how much money they've got.
- 8 I wonder where they live.
- 9 I'm curious to know what happened at school today.
- 10 I was interested to know how Evie was feeling.

2

- 1 I'll ask my dad if I can stay until midnight.
- 2 The police don't know how to stop the problem of violence in the city centre.
- 3 I asked my sister why she looked so happy.
- 4 I wonder who he met last night.
- 5 Jamie wondered whether to phone his friend after the argument or not.

3

Students' own answers

Relative clauses

1

We all know it's easy to forget passwords because we have so many of them, but we can't forget body parts, **which are much more difficult to duplicate or steal**. Biometrics is really taking off. Biometrics, **which refers to metrics related to human characteristics**, is used in computer science as a form of identification and access control. Biometric security relies on who you are rather than what you can remember. Will Paine, **who is a government employee**, working for the US government, says that we will soon stop using passwords to access our phones. And Tom Keats, **who is a professor in biometrics**, at one of the country's leading universities, adds that the password system can be easily broken. He goes on to say that, in the future, digital readings of anatomical features, **when they are used worldwide**, will be much more reliable than passwords.

Different companies, **who are now offering biometric logon services**, allow customers access through fingerprints, voice or using their faces. A fingerprint authentication, **which was launched with a new device recently**, has been very successful.

Some devices, **which will recognise face shape, irises, heartbeats** and even brainwave patterns, will soon be very popular. In fact, many people, **who are already using biometrics**, only have to line up their face in a window on the screen and within seconds they are logged in.

People are using biometrics in the USA, **where it has really taken off**, more than anywhere else in the world. And it is predicted that biometrics, **when we get to the end of 2015**, will be used by around 650 million people.

2

- 1 tell about (f)
- 2 rely on (d)
- 3 participate in (j)
- 4 work for (i)
- 5 be proud of (c)
- 6 make a profit on (h)
- 7 apply for (a)
- 8 listen to (b)
- 9 discuss with (g)
- 10 move to (e)

3

- 1 worked for
- 2 listening to
- 3 apply for
- 4 move to
- 5 participate in
- 6 made a profit on

4

- 1 That is the bank for which my brother worked.
That is the bank which my brother worked for.
- 2 That was the lecture George was listening to.
That was the lecture to which George was listening.
- 3 That's the type of job I would apply for.
That's the type of job for which I would apply.
- 4 London is the city we'd like to move to.
London is the city to which we would like to move.
- 5 That's the type of competition I'd like to participate in.
That's the type of competition in which I would like to participate.
- 6 That was an investment on which Dan made a profit.
That was an investment Dan made a profit on.

5

- 1 Martha is the girl who goes out with my cousin.
- 2 I met a couple whose 11-year old son is a self-employed computer programmer.
- 3 Mark Zuckerberg, who went to Harvard, is one of the founders of *Facebook*.
- 4 Mandy Arrow, who was a famous journalist, has just passed away.
- 5 The companies who connect people to the internet are called ISPs.
- 6 The actor, who I was telling you about, has just shot another film.
- 7 His local MP, who he wrote to, said he would try and solve the problem.
- 8 They missed the match last week, which / that was a shame.

6

- 1 My parents have their own company, which they set up 15 years ago.
- 2 Chester is the town where Annie has just opened a new coffee shop.
- 3 Sam, whose office is in the next street, works as an accountant.
- 4 It was nine o'clock in the morning when the electricity went off!
- 5 Gardening is a job (that) I've always wanted to try.
- 6 Alex bought a new games console, which was made in Japan.
- 7 They visited the medieval town which is / that's on a hill.
- 8 The bag that is on the floor is black.
- 9 She's the girl (who) Paul is going to marry.
- 10 Madrid, where I was born, is a great place to visit.

7

Numbers 5 and 9

8

- 1 That boy is the entrepreneur **who** set up his own company when he was nine.
- 2 Here are your glasses **which** / **that** you couldn't find earlier.
- 3 A market researcher is someone **who** finds out what customers want.
- 4 That was the worst football match **that** I have ever been to!
- 5 The only colour **which** / **that** she doesn't like is yellow.
- 6 This is the song **that** / **which** I was telling you about.
- 7 Market share is the percentage **that** / **which** belongs to a company.
- 8 Anybody **who** / **that** wants to act in the school play must sign up before Tuesday.
- 9 My brother is the one **who** / **that** told me the secret.
- 10 The town **that** I live in is the best in the world!

9

Possible answers

- 1 A baker is someone who bakes bread.
- 2 A tablet is something that you can carry.
- 3 A teacher is someone who teaches.
- 4 A pen is something (that) you write with.
- 5 A birthday is the day when we were born.
- 6 The stock market is a place where people buy and sell shares.
- 7 A market researcher is a person who finds out what consumers want.

10

- 1 I missed the last episode on Sunday which was really annoying.
- 2 My mum has bought some lovely food, some of which we're going to eat tonight!
- 3 Everyone went to the game except for Robbie, who wasn't well.
- 4 I met my boyfriend last summer, when he was working in the restaurant.
- 5 Alice, whose teachers told her to work harder, passed all of her exams.
- 6 Jo, who is only seven years old, is a fantastic painter.
- 7 My sister started writing novels at university, where she won several literary prizes.
- 8 He has six brothers and sisters, the youngest of whom is just two years old.

11

Example answers

- 1 My grandma lives in Cambridge.
- 2 My town is beautiful.
- 3 My birthday is in April.
- 4 I went to Menorca last summer.
- 5 I want to go to university.

12

Example answers

- 1 My grandma is eighty-nine years old.
My grandma, who is eighty-nine years old, lives in Cambridge.
- 2 My town is in the north of England.
My town, which is in the north of England, is very beautiful.
- 3 I always have a party on my birthday.
I always have a party on my birthday, which is in April.
- 4 Menorca is full of beautiful beaches and countryside.
Menorca, where I went last summer, is full of beautiful beaches and countryside.
- 5 I think university will be fun.
I want to go to university, which I think will be fun.

The passive

1

- 1 Who invented the telephone?
- 2 An Australian police raid reported finding stolen jewels in a famous actor's home.
- 3 The criminals were caught by the police.
- 4 He wasn't invited to the party.
- 5 200kg of ivory was seized in a haul in Gabon last Monday.
- 6 The use of cars has been restricted in the city centre for the next two weeks,
- 7 Owing to high levels of pollution, the city has been shut down for the next three days.
- 8 How many tickets have been sold for the concert so far?
- 9 The new comedian will be performing at 8 o'clock this evening.
- 10 He didn't switch off his phone at the theatre and it rang during the play.

2

- 1 Mobile phones are not allowed in the theatre.
- 2 The first song at the concert tonight will be sung by a ten year old boy.
- 3 Who was that play written by?
- 4 Your ticket must be shown at the door.
- 5 You will be asked to leave the room if you make too much noise.
- 6 That comedy show was created in the USA.
- 7 The Edinburgh festival will be broadcast online this year.
- 8 She should have been awarded an Oscar for her performance in that film.
- 9 Will the concert be postponed?
- 10 A new film is going to be directed by Quentin Tarantino.

3

1

An unknown twenty-two year old man **was found** unconscious last night in an abandoned farmhouse. Police **have been searching** the area looking for more clues. If anyone has any information on this case, please call the police hotline.

2

Levels of pollution in Beijing are 15 times higher than they should be. This has caused the government to take drastic measures. Factories and building sites **were forced** to close, cars **were ordered** off the roads and children **were told** not to go to school.

3

War and Peace, which **was written** by Leo Tolstoy, **is being read** in Russia over a four-day period. More than 1,300 people in over 30 cities will be taking part in this marathon public reading, where one volume **will be read** each day.

The readers **were chosen** from across Russia and include schoolchildren, actors, professors, politicians and even a cosmonaut. The readings **will be streamed** on state television so everyone can listen in.

4

- 1 Don Quijote was written by Miguel de Cervantes.
- 2 Don Quijote was first published in 1605.
- 3 The ballet, Marius Petipa's *Don Quijote* is based on an episode in the novel, *Don Quijote*.
- 4 The ballet is performed by The Royal Ballet.
- 5 The ballet was produced by Carlos Acosta.
- 6 The original music was composed by Ludwig Minkus.
- 7 The costumes were designed by Tim Hatley.
- 8 The orchestra was directed by Martin Yates.
- 9 The lighting was designed by Hugh Vanstone
- 10 The reviews from the public were exceptionally good.

5

- 1 be paid
- 2 has been cancelled
- 3 was broadcast
- 4 are released
- 5 will be opened
- 6 won't be held
- 7 was won
- 8 won't be asked
- 9 have been auditioned
- 10 have been chosen

6

- 1 The library was bought new books.
- 2 The wrong script was given to the actors.
- 3 A new role will be offered to you.
- 4 Julia won't be delivered the parcel today.
- 5 The dance steps will be taught in the morning.
- 6 My grandparents were built that house.
- 7 A new part in the play should have been promised to them.
- 8 I was lent the money by my sister to go to the festival.
- 9 The plans were told to the organisers on Friday.
- 10 A warm welcome was given to Jennifer.

7

- 1 had the theatre excavated
- 2 had a large cistern installed
- 3 had the stage raised
- 4 had the ceiling and the banisters on the staircases restored
- 5 had the railings in the theatre boxes fixed
- 6 had the whole building extended
- 7 had the walls painted white
- 8 had the stage in front of the curtain made bigger
- 9 had the floor redone

8

- 1 Gerry is known to be a very good actor and director.
Everybody knows that Gerry is a very good actor and director.
- 2 Everybody predicts that the weather will get warmer every year.
The weather is predicted to get warmer every year.
- 3 They say that they will shoot another series of *Sherlock* next year.
It is said that another series of *Sherlock* will be shot next year.
- 4 They estimate that the film made 100 million dollars.
The film is estimated to have made 100 million dollars
- 5 More than 9,000 people are reported to have lost their lives in Ukraine.
They reported that more than 9,000 people have lost their lives in Ukraine.
- 6 Nobody believes that the cinema is about to close down.
The cinema isn't believed to be about to close down.
- 7 It is not considered that they are very good actors.
Nobody considers them to be very good actors.
- 8 The new comedian is expected to win the competition.
Everybody expects the new comedian to win the competition.