

LEVEL F: Scope and Sequence



Big Question: Who am I?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>We Are All Different!</i> Reading Strategy Similarities and Differences Fiction <i>Grandma Turtle</i> Reading Strategy Real or Fantasy?	Key Words 1: favorite, color, hair, girl, brown, boy Key Words 2: short, long, tall, curly, straight, blond Key Words 3: class, different Key Words 4: old, slow, fast, tired, young, happy	Verb to be: Affirmative and Negative I am six years old. I'm not tall. He is short. She isn't short. Verb to be: Affirmative and Negative You are young. You aren't old. They are happy. They aren't slow.



Big Question: What is school?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Welcome to My School</i> Reading Strategy Classifying Fiction <i>I Can't Find My Things!</i> Reading Strategy Understanding a Character's Feelings	Key Words 1: desk, teacher, classroom, gym, bathroom, playground Key Words 2: library, schoolbag, pencil case, notebook, colored pencil, eraser Key Words 3: classmates, apple Key Words 4: story, sad, mad, hungry, lunchbox, surprised	a/an a pencil an eraser Possessive Adjectives This is your desk. It is his first day at school. I can't find my book. Gemma shares her pencils with Max.



Big Question: What is a toy?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Top Five Toys</i> Reading Strategy Classifying Words Fiction <i>Don't Touch!</i> Reading Strategy Ordering Story Events	Key Words 1: toy, box, house, paper, airplane, tablet Key Words 2: robot, fun, dollhouse, tent, train, jump rope Key Words 3: children, jump Key Words 4: monkey bars, bike, car, action figure, dinosaur, spaceship	Commands Listen! March! Stop! Stand! Sit! Jump! Negative Commands Don't touch my cars! Don't run!



Big Question: What makes a home?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>All Kinds of Homes</i> Reading Strategy Comparing Fiction <i>Snail Finds His Home</i> Reading Strategy Plot and Setting	Key Words 1: home, family, dining room, living room, bedroom, kitchen Key Words 2: apartment, room, water, garden, stove, bed Key Words 3: roof, stairs Key Words 4: snail, ladybug, forest, spider, butterfly, mouse	Prepositions It's in the kitchen. It's on the roof. It's under the tree house. Verb to be: Yes/No Questions (Singular) Is Mouse under a tree? No, he isn't. Is Spider under the leaf? Yes, he is.



Big Question: Where do wild animals belong?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Top Five Wild Animals</i> Reading Strategy Visualizing Fiction <i>The Rabbit on the Moon</i> Reading Strategy Predicting from Pictures	Key Words 1: zebra, land, elephant, octopus, ocean, dolphin Key Words 2: teeth, tail, beak, jungle, claw, fur Key Words 3: feathers, insects Key Words 4: rabbit, moon, snake, tongue, sun, stars	Verb to be: Wh- Questions (Plural) What are they? They are baby pandas. What color are they? They're black and white. Verb to be: Yes/No Questions (Plural) Are Ketzi and the little rabbit near the stars? Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Ready to Write	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Ground Rules for Working Together Cue Card: 1 This is ...	The Alphabet	Learn to Write Capital and Lowercase Letters	Dialogue Talking About Your Favorite Things	How can we talk about ourselves?	Saying Who You Are When You Are Lost

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Ready to Write	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Agreeing and Disagreeing Cue Cards: 2 Yes. 3 No.	Initial Sounds: <i>c, p, t, n, b, h</i>	Learn to Write Alphabetical Order	Song Describing Your School	How can we make a classroom map?	Borrowing Something at School

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Ready to Write	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Active Listening Cue Card: 4 Please repeat that.	Ending Sounds: <i>-at, -en</i>	Learn to Write Complete Sentences	Dialogue Playing a Game	STEAM: Art How can we make a toy?	Collaboration Agreeing on Buying a Toy

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Ready to Write	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Taking Turns Cue Cards: 5 It's my turn. 6 It's your turn.	Ending Sounds: <i>-ut, -ig</i>	Learn to Write Nouns	Poem What Home Means to You	How can I describe my home?	Finding an Object You Lost

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Ready to Write	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Participating Actively Cue Card: 7 Let's ... 13 OK!	Initial Sounds: <i>q, s, f, j, g, r</i>	Learn to Write Identify Questions and Exclamations	Guessing Game Identifying Wild Animals	STEAM: Science & Art How can we describe a wild animal?	Playing a Board Game

LEVEL F: Scope and Sequence



Big Question: What can people do?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Kids with Amazing Abilities</i> Reading Strategy Predicting from Titles Fiction <i>Hip-hop Hanna</i> Reading Strategy Cause and Effect	Key Words 1: ability, paint, run, skate, play basketball, talk Key Words 2: see, ride, climb, say, spell, swim Key Words 3: blind, backwards Key Words 4: music, love, dancer, practice, read, puppy	I can... / I can't... I can ride a horse. I can't walk. Yes/No Questions with can and can't Can Hanna dance well? Yes, she can. No, she can't.



Big Question: Is all food healthy?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Snacks from Around the World!</i> Reading Strategy Similarities and Differences Fiction <i>No Broccoli, Please!</i> Reading Strategy Main Idea	Key Words 1: fruit, banana, grapes, vegetable, spinach, sugar Key Words 2: juice, water, oil, yogurt, tomato, rice Key Words 3: freezer, fried Key Words 4: broccoli, fish, French fries, chocolate, soup, muffin	like / don't like I like peanut butter sandwiches. I don't like cheese sandwiches. Yes/No Questions with like Do you like broccoli? Yes, I do. No, I don't.



Big Question: Are routines important?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Henry's Healthy Habits</i> Reading Strategy Summarizing Fiction <i>Andy Ant</i> Reading Strategy Making Judgments	Key Words 1: brush my teeth, eat breakfast, go to school, walk, ride my bike, take the bus Key Words 2: sleep, do exercise, have fun, take a bath, change clothes, wash my hands Key Words 3: before, after Key Words 4: wake up, collect, march, find, carry, clean	Present Simple: Affirmative I wash my hands. I sleep ten hours each night. Present Simple: Negative I don't sleep late on Saturdays! We don't work on Saturdays.



Big Question: Why do we wear different clothes?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Traditional Clothes from Around the World</i> Reading Strategy Cause and Effect Fiction <i>The Emperor's New Clothes</i> Reading Strategy Beginning, Middle, and End	Key Words 1: clothes, cold, jacket, hot, T-shirt, shoes Key Words 2: wear, hat, skirt, pants, gloves, dress Key Words 3: wool, cool Key Words 4: emperor, thief, palace, expensive, smart, fool	Present Progressive: Affirmative and Negative I'm wearing gloves and big boots. I'm not wearing a hat. She's wearing a long skirt. He isn't wearing a jacket. Present Progressive: Yes/No Questions Are you wearing magic clothes? Yes, I am. Are you wearing your new clothes? No, I'm not.

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Ready to Write	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Asking for Agreement Cue Cards: 2 Yes. 3 No. 8 Do you agree? 14 I think...	Initial Sounds: <i>h, t, p, m, b, d</i>	Learn to Write Verbs	Dialogue Asking for Help	What different things can we do?	Discussion Agreeing on a Game to Play

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Ready to Write	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Giving and Responding to Positive Feedback Cue Cards: 9 Good job! 10 Thank you. 16 I love...	Ending Sounds: <i>x, m, b</i>	Learn to Write Adjectives	Song Healthy Food vs. Junk Food	STEAM: Science How can we make a healthy dessert?	Buying Groceries

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Ready to Write	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Speaking Up Cue Cards: 4 Please repeat that. 11 I don't understand. 15 First... Next... Finally...	Ending Sounds: <i>-sk, -st, -nt</i>	Learn to Write Statements	Presentation Talking About Morning and Bedtime Routines	How can we describe our routines?	Assigning Tasks to Follow a Class Routine

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Ready to Write	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Standing Up Straight and Keeping Still Cue Cards: 1 This is... 12 These are ... 16 I love ...	Initial Sounds: <i>gr- pl-</i>	Learn to Write Questions	Presentation Describing What You Wear	How do we dress for special occasions?	Presentation Giving a Final Presentation

LEVEL 1: Scope and Sequence



Big Question: What is a family?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Families Around the World</i> Reading Strategy Predicting from Pictures Fiction <i>Timmy's Family</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Setting	Key Words 1: father, brother, mother, sister, grandfather, grandmother Key Words 2: family, parents, house, backyard, apartment, grandparents, chore Key Words 3: tent, evening Key Words 4: aunt, uncle, cousin, bedtime, pajamas, sleep	Verb to be, Affirmative and Negative I'm seven years old. I'm not eight years old. She's from Colombia. She isn't from Canada. They're from Mongolia. They aren't from Japan. Verb to be, Yes/No Questions Is this Mom? Yes, it is. / No, it isn't. Are these Grandma and Grandpa? Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.



Big Question: What is school like?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Welcome to My School!</i> Reading Strategy Understanding the Meaning of Words in Context Fiction <i>New Friends at School</i> Reading Strategy Predicting from Titles	Key Words 1: school, classroom, desk, teacher, uniform, classmate Key Words 2: music room, gym, art room, computer lab, principal, nurse, cafeteria Key Words 3: drawing, snack Key Words 4: new, old, reading, writing, math, library	Demonstrative Pronouns: this, that, these, those This is a desk. That is the auditorium. These are tablets. Those are uniforms. Possessive Adjectives My school is big. Your teacher is nice.



Big Question: What are living things?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Life in a Pond</i> Reading Strategy Predicting from Titles and Subtitles Fiction <i>Pinocchio</i> Reading Strategy Cause and Effect	Key Words 1: grass, flower, ant, earthworm, bee, butterfly Key Words 2: pond, water lily, mosquito, dragonfly, fish, frog, tadpole Key Words 3: tail, helicopter Key Words 4: puppet, wood, happy, dirty, clean, sad	There is, there are There is a dragonfly. There are plants. Prepositions of Place: in, on, under, next to Where is Pinocchio? He's next to the books.



Big Question: What is a friend?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Friends! Friends! Friends!</i> Reading Strategy Similarities and Differences Fiction <i>The Hare with Many Friends</i> Reading Strategy Beginning, Middle, and End	Key Words 1: draw pictures, play soccer, ride bikes, sing songs, read stories, fly kites Key Words 2: friend, recess, share, neighbor, park, swing, slide Key Words 3: same, homework Key Words 4: hare, hound, goat, ram, calf, chipmunk	Present Simple: Affirmative and Negative I lend my pencils. I don't ride my bike to school. He plays with me. He doesn't visit his friends. We share our cookies. We don't go to the same school. Present Simple: Yes/No Questions Does the horse help Henrietta? No, it doesn't. Do hounds run fast? Yes, they do.



Big Question: How do we have fun?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Matryoshka Dolls</i> Reading Strategy Identifying the Main Idea Fiction <i>A Box Full of Toys!</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Characters	Key Words 1: jump rope, listen to music, dance, play games, bake cookies, paint Key Words 2: inside, artisan, outside, collect, travel, buy, gift Key Words 3: fit, kind Key Words 4: tie, pick up, catch, find, make, write	Present Simple: like, likes, don't like, doesn't like Some children like playing with dolls. Others don't like playing with dolls. My mom likes collecting dolls. My dad doesn't like collecting dolls. Possessive 's It's Grandma's s yo-yo. Patty is Charlie's s sister.

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Ground Rules for Working in Groups Cue Cards: 1 I don't understand. 2 Can you repeat that?	Short a	Learn to Write Basic Capitalization Writing Task You and Your Family	Interview Families and Family Activities	How can we make a photo album?	Giving a Home Tour and Introducing Your Neighbor

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Taking Turns Cue Cards: 3 Whose turn is it? 4 It's my turn. 5 It's your turn.	Short i	Learn to Write Question Marks Writing Task Questions to Ask a New Student	Dialogue School Festival	How can we make useful objects for our school?	Welcoming a New Student at School

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Listening to Others Cue Cards: 6 Look at this. 7 This is ... 8 I see.	Short o	Learn to Write Commas Writing Task Living Things in a Backyard	Narration Needs of Plants	STEAM: Science & Math How can we show the parts of a flower?	Discussion Designing a School Garden

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Giving Opinions Cue Cards: 9 I think ... 10 I agree. 11 I disagree.	Short e	Learn to Write Capital Letters and Periods Writing Task A Friend	Dialogue Welcoming the New Student at School	How can we make new friends?	Arranging a Play Date

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Asking Questions to Understand Better Cue Cards: 1 I don't understand. 2 Can you repeat that?	Short u	Learn to Write Exclamation Points Writing Task Fun Activities	Narration Theme Park	How can we make a new toy?	Buying a New Toy

LEVEL 1: Scope and Sequence



Big Question: How can we help?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Helping Our Community</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Key Details Fiction <i>A Messy Disruption</i> Reading Strategy Understanding Sequence	Key Words 1: sweep the floor, make the bed, water the plants, set the table, donate, recycle Key Words 2: help, choose, clean up, trash, bring, pet, adopt Key Words 3: list, chat Key Words 4: tidy, naughty, dig, break, run away, call	Present Simple: <i>have / has</i>, Affirmative and Negative The kids have a project every month. They don't have projects every week. The bird feeder has seeds. It doesn't have leaves. Present Simple: <i>have, has, Wh- Questions</i> What do Tom and Rick have ? They have toys. What does Mrs. Todd have ? She has a cat.



Big Question: Why do we need plants and animals?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Amazing Animals</i> Reading Strategy Using Captions Fiction Poems: <i>Mrs. Bee, Cows Can't Dance, Five Tall Trees, All I Need</i> Reading Strategy Visualizing	Key Words 1: cheese, eggs, basket, jam, meat, cloth Key Words 2: forest, cave, fly, see, push, pull, rest Key Words 3: wake up, crop Key Words 4: hive, tree, air, breathe, seed, soil	Can, can't Bats can fly. Bats can't see colors very well. Countable and Uncountable Nouns a tree, a bee, a cow some honey, some soil



Big Question: What is imagination?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Animals of Our Imagination</i> Reading Strategy Understanding Sequence Fiction <i>Ling's Paintbrush</i> Reading Strategy Summarizing	Key Words 1: painting, paintbrush, sculpture, clay, camera, photograph Key Words 2: craft, dream, imagine, tape, glue, let dry, decorate Key Words 3: creator, dots Key Words 4: take care, hot, tired, full, empty, thirsty	Present Simple: <i>want / need</i>, Affirmative and Negative She wants an alebrije. She doesn't want a yo-yo. We need newspaper. We don't need plastic. Present Simple: <i>want / need, Wh- Questions</i> What does the boy need ? He needs food. What do the people want ? They want water.



Big Question: Why do we need clothes?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>All Year Long</i> Reading Strategy Text-to-Self Connections Fiction <i>Nasreddin and the Party</i> Reading Strategy Main Idea and Details	Key Words 1: clothes, tennis shoes, wear, dress, sweater, jeans Key Words 2: sunny, cold, windy, rainy, snowy, gloves, scarf Key Words 3: warm, bloom Key Words 4: pants, boots, coat, pocket, take off, put on	Present Progressive: Affirmative and Negative I'm wearing a sweater. I'm not wearing a scarf. He's wearing a raincoat. He isn't wearing a hat. They are riding their bikes. They aren't playing in the park. Present Progressive: Yes/No Questions Is Nasreddin sitting under a tree? Yes, he is. Are the people at the party dancing ? No, they aren't.

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Participating in a Discussion Cue Cards: 10 I agree. 11 I disagree. 12 Let's ...	Ending -s and -es	Learn to Write Nouns Writing Task People, Places, and Things	Dialogue Cleaning Up After a Picnic	How can we show ways to help at home?	Collaboration Helping a Family Member

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Projecting Your Voice Cue Cards: 7 This is ... 13 Speak up, please.	End Sounds -ng, -nk, and -ck	Learn to Write Verbs Writing Task Descriptions	Presentation Where Fruits and Vegetables Grow	STEAM: Science How can we show where produce comes from?	Buying Vegetables at the Market

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Standing Up Straight and Speaking Clearly When Giving a Presentation Cue Cards: 6 Look at this. 7 This is ...	Hard and Soft g Hard and Soft c	Learn to Write Adjectives Writing Task Description of a Picture	Dialogue Imagination Game	STEAM: Technology & Art How can we show what we imagine?	Inviting Friends to a Costume Party

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Giving and Responding to Positive Feedback Cue Cards: 14 Great job! 15 Nice ... 16 Thank you!	Initial sh, ch	Learn to Write Adverbs Writing Task How People Are Doing Things	Dialogue Packing for a Special Occasion	How can we choose clothes for different types of weather?	Presentation Choosing Clothes for Different Occasions

LEVEL 2: Scope and Sequence



Big Question: What is in my neighborhood?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>The Security Guard</i> Reading Strategy Headings Fiction "My Hair's Too Long," "New in the Neighborhood," "Wee Willie Winkie," "What Can the Doctor Do?" Reading Strategy Predicting from Pictures	Key Words 1: firefighter, fire station, hospital, doctor, train station, conductor Key Words 2: security guard, wax, museum, job, alarm, flashlight, exhibit Key Words 3: break, greet Key Words 4: barbershop, street, neighborhood, city, supermarket, building	Prepositions of Time: <i>in, on, at</i> I have one break in the morning. The museum is closed on Sundays. I get to the museum at 7 o'clock. Prepositions of Place: <i>behind, between, in front of</i> Where's the hospital? It's behind the supermarket. Where's the park? It's between the school and the supermarket. Where's the school? It's in front of the restaurant.



Big Question: Why are celebrations important?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Birthdays Around the World</i> Reading Strategy Comparing and Contrasting Fiction <i>Emilia's New Year's Adventure</i> Reading Strategy Cause and Effect	Key Words 1: cake, candle, candy, present, balloon, celebrate Key Words 2: birthday, give, party, invite, light, wish, open Key Words 3: cover, coin Key Words 4: bored, detective, scared, turn on, turn off, thief	Adverbs of Frequency: <i>always, usually, sometimes, never</i> I always eat noodles. I usually have a party on my birthday. Sometimes the party is at home. I never do chores on my birthday. Subject and Object Pronouns Emilia is scared. She is scared. Emilia is with her parents . Emilia is with them .



Big Question: Why is food important?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Healthy Eating</i> Reading Strategy Annotating Fiction <i>The Little Bread Bun</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Characters	Key Words 1: ice cream, sandwich, carrot, chicken, salad, watermelon Key Words 2: banana, tomato, rice, pasta, milk, yogurt, sugar Key Words 3: plate, glass Key Words 4: flour, bread, dough, mix, oven, wheat	Quantifiers: <i>a lot of, some, any</i> It's good to eat a lot of fruits and vegetables. Have some dairy products every day. There aren't any unhealthy foods on my plate. How much ... ? How many ... ? How much flour is there? How many eggs are there?



Big Question: How does our planet change?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>From Nothing to a Volcano</i> Reading Strategy Sequencing Fiction <i>Enitan's First Migration</i> Reading Strategy Summarizing	Key Words 1: river, rain, lake, beach, mountain, volcano Key Words 2: shake, cornfield, hill, ash, fire, grow, scientist Key Words 3: crack, safe Key Words 4: dry, wet, stream, migrate, herd, waterhole	Past Simple: Affirmative and Negative with to be At first, the volcano was very active. The volcano wasn't very tall. The people were scared. The scientists weren't scared. Past Simple: Yes/No Questions with to be Was Enitan thirsty? Yes , she was . Were you the oldest elephant last year? No , I wasn't .



Big Question: What is music?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Mozart: A Child Prodigy</i> Reading Strategy Rereading a Text Fiction <i>The Bremen Town Singers</i> Reading Strategy Identifying the Theme	Key Words 1: classical music, folk music, piano, lute, guitar, trumpet Key Words 2: keyboard, composition, violin, child, earn, rich, popular Key Words 3: musician, composer, child prodigy Key Words 4: weak, meet, sick, slow, dangerous, loud	Past Simple Irregular Verbs Mozart wrote his first composition at the age of five. A cat came into the room. Possessive Pronouns Whose house is it? The house is theirs . Whose is it? It's mine .

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Ground Rules for Discussion Cue Cards: 1 That's important. 2 That's not important.	Long <i>a</i>	Improve Your Writing Compound Nouns Writing Task Write a Descriptive Paragraph	Dialogue Walking Around the Neighborhood	How can we draw a map?	Asking for Directions

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Giving and Responding to Positive Feedback Cue Cards: 3 Great job! 4 That's awesome! 24 Thank you.	Long <i>i</i>	Improve Your Writing Synonyms Writing Task Make an Invitation	Dialogue Mother's Day	How can we make a gift for Mom?	Buying Food for a Party

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Giving Opinions Cue Cards: 5 I think ... 6 I agree. 7 I disagree.	Long <i>o</i>	Improve Your Writing Antonyms Writing Task Write a Recipe	Dialogue Is Chocolate Healthy or Unhealthy?	STEAM: Science & Math How can we plan a healthy lunch?	Discussion Designing a Healthy Menu for One Day

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Asking for Clarification Cue Cards: 8 I don't understand. 9 Can you repeat that? 10 What's a/an ... ?	Long <i>e</i>	Improve Your Writing Subject-Verb Agreement Writing Task Write a Description	Narrative A Landslide!	STEAM: Social Science & Art & Engineering How can we make a 3D landscape?	Planning What to Wear Based on the Weather

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Participating in a Discussion Cue Cards: 11 Let's ... 12 How about ... ?	Long <i>u</i>	Improve Your Writing Types of Sentences Writing Task Write a Biography	Presentation Identifying Types of Music	STEAM: Music How can we appreciate music?	Talking About Your Favorite Music

LEVEL 2: Scope and Sequence



Big Question: What do we know about dinosaurs?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Why Did Dinosaurs Become Extinct?</i> Reading Strategy Main Idea and Details Fiction <i>The Giant's Cave</i> Reading Strategy Beginning, Middle, and End	Key Words 1: dinosaur, herbivore, neck, carnivore, chew, wing Key Words 2: fossil, die, mammal, hit, dust, cloud, extinction Key Words 3: theory, mystery, disappear Key Words 4: dark, path, furniture, ground, nighttime, daylight	Past Simple Regular Verbs: Affirmative and Negative Dinosaurs lived many years ago. Many mammals didn't die . Past Simple Regular Verbs: Questions Where did Dino and Dina play ? They played in the jungle. Did it start to rain? Yes, it did .



Big Question: Why is free time important?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Life in Ancient Egypt</i> Reading Strategy Summarizing Fiction <i>Fix Me!</i> Reading Strategy Text-to-Self Connection	Key Words 1: go to the park, play video games, watch movies, play baseball, cook, exercise Key Words 2: pyramid, date, lentil, lock, key, toothpaste, marble Key Words 3: invent, responsibility, ancient Key Words 4: robot, speak, instructions, fix, broken, cable	Past Simple Irregular Verbs: Affirmative and Negative Ancient Egyptians went swimming. Children didn't have any responsibilities. Past Simple Irregular Verbs: Wh- Questions Why did you draw a picture? Who did Brad put on the shelf? What did you say ? Where did Brad leave the toys?



Big Question: What is a hero?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Animal Heroes</i> Reading Strategy Captions Fiction <i>Emergency!</i> Reading Strategy Predicting from Titles	Key Words 1: hero, save, brave, generous, helpful, caring Key Words 2: healthy, blind, train, smart, scent, heavy, depressed Key Words 3: affection, disabled, wilderness Key Words 4: itchy, hives, swell, allergic reaction, bracelet, emergency	Comparative Forms of Short Adjectives Guide dogs are smarter than ordinary dogs. People who own pets are happier and healthier . Dogs can smell things better than humans can. Superlative Forms of Short Adjectives He thinks he's the smartest person in the world. He was the quietest .



Big Question: How do inventions change our lives?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Inventions in Our Everyday Lives</i> Reading Strategy Fact or Opinion Fiction <i>The Weather Cat</i> Reading Strategy Understanding the Meaning of Words in Context	Key Words 1: shampoo, toothbrush, wheel, bicycle, ship, computer Key Words 2: inventor, toaster, heat, cotton candy, chewing gum, telescope, printing press Key Words 3: melt, burnt, flight Key Words 4: jar, knock over, predict, weather, observation, own	Should for Recommendations You should eat only a little sugar to keep your teeth healthy. You shouldn't leave crayons out in the sun. May and Can for Permission May I do the homework again, please? Yes , you may . No , you may not . Can I see those crystals, please? Yes , you can . No , you can't .

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Giving an Explanation Cue Card: 13 (Why?) Because ...	End Sounds -ed	Improve Your Writing Adjective Order Writing Task Write a Fact File	Dialogue Visiting a Museum	STEAM: Science & Math What can we learn about a dinosaur?	Collaboration Deciding Which Items to Take on the Lifeboat After a Shipwreck

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Speaking Clearly and at the Right Pace Cue Cards: 14 Can you speak more slowly? 15 Can you speak up? 22 I like ...	wh and ph	Improve Your Writing Change Verbs to Show Time Writing Task Write a Diary Entry	Interview Talking About Ventriloquism	How can we make a survey?	Deciding What to Do in Your Free Time

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Speaking in Front of an Audience Cue Cards: 16 My topic today is ... 17 This is ... 23 These are ...	Initial Sounds b, f, and v	Improve Your Writing Conjunctions Writing Task Write a Personal Narrative	Interview Interviewing a Firefighter	How can we talk about heroes?	Making an Emergency Call

Oracy Skill 	Phonics	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Sequencing Information Cue Cards: 18 First, ... 19 Next, ... 20 Then, ... 21 Finally, ...	th Sounds	Improve Your Writing Add -ed to Show Past Actions Writing Task Write an Informational Text	Dialogue Buying Lemonade	STEAM: Technology How can we recognize the importance of inventions?	Presentation Giving an End-of-the-Year Presentation

LEVEL 3: Scope and Sequence



Big Question: What makes your community special?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>What Do You Love About Your City?</i> Reading Strategy Using Background Knowledge Fiction <i>Old Friends, New Friends</i> Reading Strategy Using Background Knowledge	Key Words 1: community, special, town, together, market, suburb, downtown, countryside Key Words 2: ancient, modern, amazing, narrow, huge, delicious, perfect Key Words 3: port, ferry, crowd, cable car Key Words 4: hungry, serious, cry, enormous, hide, excited, laugh, explore, angry, afraid	Could/couldn't for Ability with when When I was younger, I couldn't rollerblade. When I was six, I could ride a bike. Tense Review I have some important news. The potatoes are rotting . We arrived in the city of New York.



Big Question: What is food for?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Breakfast Around the World</i> Reading Strategy Monitoring Comprehension Fiction <i>Jan's Birthday Surprise</i> Reading Strategy Monitoring Comprehension	Key Words 1: energy, balanced diet, fat, nutritious, tasty, protein, unhealthy, mealtimes Key Words 2: syrup, soup, butter, lemon, strawberry, popcorn, pumpkin Key Words 3: carbohydrates, grilled, chopsticks, digest Key Words 4: fry, sausage, potato, ingredients, fork, roast, honey, cupboard, frosting, pot	Present Progressive with Future Meaning I'm having chilaquiles for breakfast this weekend. Should/shouldn't, must/mustn't You shouldn't be sad. People must stay indoors.



Big Question: Why do we need to take care of nature?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Animal Survival in Extreme Habitats</i> Reading Strategy Identifying the Main Idea Fiction <i>The Day They Didn't Come</i> Reading Strategy Using Background Knowledge	Key Words 1: rainforest, habitat, orangutan, endangered, extinct, honeybee, grasslands, pollution Key Words 2: survive, desert, fur, adapt, seal, ice, world Key Words 3: melting, rising, temperature, climate Key Words 4: branch, worried, warn, storm, blow, flood, yell, shine, mud, destroy	Past Progressive The camels were walking slowly. Interrupted Past While Luisa was brushing her teeth, she heard a loud crash.



Big Question: What is art?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Unusual Art</i> Reading Strategy Comparing and Contrasting Fiction <i>The Portrait</i> Reading Strategy Predicting from Pictures	Key Words 1: painting, photography, architecture, mural, shiny, colorful, ugly, calm Key Words 2: artist, pattern, build, sandcastle, work of art, ceramics, gallery Key Words 3: temporary, ordinary, release, famous Key Words 4: nest, hummingbird, plastic, bottle cap, peacock, sketch, creation, metal, portrait, feather	Comparative and Superlative Adjectives It's taller than a house. Australia has the best beaches. Comparative and Superlative Adverbs Aunt Ruth talked more excitedly than usual. Peacocks were the birds Aunt Ruth liked best .



Big Question: Why do we travel?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Being a Responsible Traveler</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Author's Purpose Fiction <i>The Top of the World</i> Reading Strategy Comparing and Contrasting	Key Words 1: tourist, culture, camping, cabin, campfire, hiking, souvenir, castle Key Words 2: damage, coast, sightseeing, rescue, canoe, waterfall, tour guide Key Words 3: unspoiled, creature, respect, sanctuary Key Words 4: album, village, slope, jungle, ruin, wall, trail, archaeologist, construction, guest	Comparatives Volunteering is not as relaxing as sightseeing. The beach is less interesting than the city. Gerunds as Subjects and Objects Walking in these mountains is the best thing in the world. I loved learning languages.

Oracy Skill 	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Ground Rules Cue Cards: 1 I agree. 2 I disagree. 3 How about ... ?	Initial Consonant Blends with s: <i>sl, sw, sm, sp, sk, st</i>	Improve Your Writing Titles in Names Process Writing Letter to Nominate Classmate for Award	Report Unusual Communities	How can we make our school a better place?	Preparing What to Say When Lost

Oracy Skill 	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Giving Positive Feedback Cue Cards: 4 Good point! 5 Great idea! 6 That's awesome!	Initial Consonant Blends with l and r: <i>bl/br, fl/fr, cl/cr</i>	Improve Your Writing Before and after + Noun Process Writing Party Invitation	Radio Show Amazing Restaurants	STEAM: Science & Math How can we make good choices about food?	Ordering Food from a Food Stand

Oracy Skill 	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Active Listening Cue Cards: 7 I see. 8 That's interesting. 9 Really?	Vowel Diphthongs: <i>oi and oy</i>	Improve Your Writing Possessive Nouns Process Writing Brochure About an Insect	Interview Animal Habitats	STEAM: Science & Technology How can we protect the animals around us?	Collaboration Planning a Trip to the Arctic

Oracy Skill 	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Expressing Opinions Cue Cards: 10 I think ... 11 In my opinion ...	Vowel Diphthongs: <i>ow and ou</i>	Improve Your Writing Pronouns Process Writing Diary Entry	Interview Amazing Buildings	STEAM: Art How can we learn about different types of art?	Preparing to Do an Art Project

Oracy Skill 	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Asking for Information Cue Cards: 12 Can you repeat that? 13 What's a/an X?	Controlled Vowels: <i>er, ir, ur</i>	Improve Your Writing Because Process Writing Travel Blog	Interview Best Vacations	How can we investigate our travel habits?	Planning a Trip to a Wildlife Park

LEVEL 3: Scope and Sequence



Big Question: Why do we play sports?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>The Olympics</i> Reading Strategy Sequencing Fiction <i>The Speedy Squirrels</i> Reading Strategy Sequencing	Key Words 1: stay in shape, compete, win, trampolining, training, climbing, safety, paddle boarding Key Words 2: gymnastics, volleyball, basketball, athlete, sailing, horseback riding, race Key Words 3: disability, world record, limb, medal Key Words 4: captain, player, trophy, ankle, whistle, match, team, score, goalkeeper, goal	Zero Conditional If you exercise a lot, you get in shape. Have to You have to focus! We don't have to do anything at all.



Big Question: How can we explore the past?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Buried Treasure!</i> Reading Strategy Making Inferences Fiction <i>The Champion</i> Reading Strategy Making Inferences	Key Words 1: artifact, headdress, ceremony, meter, statue, stone, languages, translation Key Words 2: buried, treasure, historian, pirate, shipwreck, jewelry, tomb Key Words 3: excavation, sailor, battle, discovered Key Words 4: dusty, drawer, letter, mathematician, weightlifting, journalist, interview, article, gymnasium, footsteps	May and might There might be lots of gold under the sand. The secret room may also be full of treasures. Give, send, take, bring, show Polly showed the letters to Aunt Rachel. She gave Polly the letters .



Big Question: How important is electricity?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Amazing Electricity</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Facts and Opinions Fiction <i>The Big Switch-Off</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Facts and Opinions	Key Words 1: microwave oven, electricity, charge, oil, renewable, non-renewable, save, light bulb Key Words 2: coal, gas, wind power, solar power, hydroelectric power, lightning, burn Key Words 3: alternative, power plant, run out, green Key Words 4: switch off, fridge, blender, battery, hair dryer, vacuum cleaner, washing machine, candle, experiment, waste	Will Fossil fuels will run out in the years to come. I won't use so much electricity next month. Future Plans with going to We're going to do an experiment.



Big Question: Why do we have music?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>A World of Music</i> Reading Strategy Visualizing Fiction <i>When Mason Discovered Beethoven</i> Reading Strategy Visualizing	Key Words 1: pop music, classical music, jazz, breath, voice, string instrument, wind instrument, percussion instrument Key Words 2: lullaby, flute, harmonica, double bass, piccolo, musical note, horn Key Words 3: express, wonder, relax, bump Key Words 4: sleep in, speech, sign up, electronic music, sheet music, musician, drumbeat, clap, auditorium, curtain	Making Promises or Offers with will I'll teach you how to play the guitar. Past Progressive Parallel Actions with while I was listening to music while I was doing my chores.

Oracy Skill 	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Participating in a Discussion Cue Cards: 14 I disagree because ... 15 What do you think? 16 That's a good point.	Controlled Vowels: <i>ar and or</i>	Improve Your Writing Sequence Adverbs Process Writing Recipe for Power Snack	Dialogue Dangerous Sports	How can we stay in shape?	Discussion Competing in a Sports Competition

Oracy Skill 	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Projecting Your Voice Cue Cards: 17 This is ... 18 Do you have any questions?	Consonant Blends: <i>tch and nch</i>	Improve Your Writing Capitalization Process Writing News Report	Interview Life in the Past	STEAM: Social Science & Math & Technology How can an object teach us about history?	Planning to Go to a Library

Oracy Skill 	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Using Appropriate Body Movements Cue Cards: 18 Do you have any questions? 19 I'm going to talk about ...	Consonant Blends: <i>mp, ft, xt, nd</i>	Improve Your Writing Time Words Process Writing Advertisement for a Green Product	Dialogue Solar Inventions	STEAM: Technology How can we use less electricity?	Buying Equipment in an Electronics Store

Oracy Skill 	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Ordering a Talk Cue Cards: 20 First, 21 Next, 22 Then, 23 Finally, 24 My favorite part was ...	Initial Consonant Blends with s: <i>scr, spr, str</i>	Improve Your Writing Conjunctions Process Writing Music Shape Poem	Interview Youth Orchestras	STEAM: Arts-Music How can we make music?	Presentation Planning a Music Group

LEVEL 4: Scope and Sequence

1 Big Question: How do we express feelings?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Help! Dealing with Difficult Feelings</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Theme Fiction <i>It's All in the Mind</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Plot, Setting, and Character	Key Words 1: stomp your feet, smile, annoyed, drive someone crazy, apologize, nervous, upset, shake Key Words 2: sweat, tantrum, scream, pout, unhappy, proud, hug Key Words 3: rant, calm down, pull, automatic Key Words 4: embarrassed, stand out, stressful, lucky, strict, shy, courage, lost, relieved, follow	Interrupted Past While I was writing a poem yesterday, I started to feel better. First Conditional If we don't leave now, you' ll be late.

2 Big Question: What can space exploration teach us?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Exploring Space</i> Reading Strategy Identifying the Main Idea and Details Fiction <i>Biking Around Space</i> Reading Strategy Predicting from Pictures	Key Words 1: space probe, space station, gravity, scientific experiment, GPS, observe, constellation, Milky Way Key Words 2: solar system, planet, spacecraft, launch, satellite, astronaut, surface Key Words 3: land, atmosphere, on board, orbit Key Words 4: disappointed, float, translate, ring, universe, asteroid, seatbelt, poison, space, galaxy	Reflexive Pronouns Cassini destroyed itself by crashing into Saturn. Comparatives with -er more, less, and than Uranus is colder than Earth. Enceladus is more beautiful than Earth.

3 Big Question: Is technology good or bad?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>How Can Technology Change My Life?</i> Reading Strategy Identifying the Main Idea and Details Fiction <i>ELSA</i> Reading Strategy Identifying the Main Idea and Details	Key Words 1: invention, Internet, allow, connect, search engine, technology, screen, mobile device Key Words 2: smartphone, drone, sensor, software, program, app, animation Key Words 3: image, selfie, display, manufacturer Key Words 4: owner, female, human being, memory, natural, eyebrow, facial expression, react, puzzled, body language	Present Perfect Questions Have you ever lived for a week without technology? Used to / didn't use to I used to be like an answering machine. I didn't use to select any music myself.

4 Big Question: How do we entertain ourselves?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>The World of Blogging</i> Reading Strategy Annotating Fiction <i>Moving Out and Moving On</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Plot, Character, and Setting	Key Words 1: leisure, imagination, drama, play, rehearse, craft, collect, origami Key Words 2: blog, board game, vlog, post, upload, link, click Key Words 3: review, design, express yourself, comment Key Words 4: lonely, excitement, distracted, whisper, move, comforting, shake hands, pay attention, behavior, surroundings	Present Perfect with ever and never Many kids have never tried it. Present Perfect with already, just, and yet We' ve just moved here. I' ve already been here. No one has spoken to me yet .

5 Big Question: What can history teach us?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>The Story of Chocolate</i> Reading Strategy Identifying a Sequence of Events Fiction <i>Hidden Pictures</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Cause and Effect	Key Words 1: century, document, explorer, civilization, historical site, preserve, thousand, mosaic Key Words 2: bean, pod, cacao tree, vanilla, cinnamon, chili, bitter Key Words 3: fake, flavor, currency, fashionable Key Words 4: basement, chilly, junk, messy, heap, stare, scan, rub, reveal, layer	Present Perfect Questions with how long How long has chocolate existed ? For 4,000 years. Present Perfect (for/since) vs. Past Simple I haven't looked in these boxes for a long time. Karen found a mysterious painting.

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Ground Rules Cue Cards: 1 How about ... ? 2 That's important. 3 That's not important.	Vowel Digraphs: <i>ai, ay, ei, ea</i>	Improve Your Writing Adjectives Writing Task Poem	Interview Children's Feelings	How can we show respect for our classmates' feelings?	Preparing to Give Advice to a Friend

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Recognizing and Respecting the Feelings of Others Cue Cards: 4 That's a good point! 5 Yes, but ... 6 Do you agree?	Vowel Digraphs: <i>ee, ea</i>	Improve Your Writing Definite and Indefinite Articles Process Writing Journal Entry	Interview Eclipses	STEAM: Engineering & Technology How can we design a machine to explore space?	Preparing to Buy a Book

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Asking Questions to Get Further Information and Clarity Cue Cards: 7 What does ... mean? 8 Why? Because ... 9 Can you repeat that?	Vowel Digraphs: <i>oa, ow, oe</i>	Improve Your Writing Prepositions Following Adjectives Writing Task Email to a Friend	Monologue Technology of the Future	STEAM: Technology How can we imagine the world in 10 years' time?	Collaboration Designing a Robot

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Expressing Opinions Cue Cards: 10 I think ... 11 I agree because ... 12 I disagree because ...	Vowel Digraphs: <i>oo, ew, ue</i>	Improve Your Writing <i>also, too, either</i> Writing Task A Blog Post	Interview Children's Collections	How can we make entertainment?	Planning to Talk about Your Weekend

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Participating in a Discussion and Eliciting Contributions from Others Cue Cards: 6 Do you agree? 13 What do you think?	Spelling patterns for long i: y, ie, igh	Improve Your Writing <i>Why / Why don't ...? Because ...</i> Writing Task Brochure	Interview Festivals	How can we talk about how life has changed?	Finding Out Information about a Tour

LEVEL 4: Scope and Sequence



Big Question: Where does food come from?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Food for Thought</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Author's Purpose Fiction <i>The Surprising Stowaway</i> Reading Strategy Open vs. Closed Questions	Key Words 1: livestock, orchard, greenhouse, sugarcane, plantation, dairy product, processed food, saturated fat Key Words 2: import, package, food label, throw away, spoil, fresh, leftovers Key Words 3: go bad, local, fill, store Key Words 4: flyswatter, produce (n), produce (v), bite, inject, pest, quarantine, fang, harmless, cockroach	Indefinite Pronouns Everyone has to make changes. Tag Questions But that's obvious, isn't it ?



Big Question: Why is water important?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>A Story of Water</i> Reading Strategy Identifying How the Author Supports Points with Reasons and Evidence Fiction <i>The Man of the Trees</i> Reading Strategy Sequencing	Key Words 1: valuable, involve, agriculture, irrigation, fresh water, wetland, water shortage, conserve Key Words 2: bridge, canal, ditch, dam, swamp, island, wave Key Words 3: aqueduct, giant, terrace, controlled Key Words 4: erode, water supply, pump, container, wasteland, monsoon, paradise, deer, dirt, roots	Before/after/when/as Clauses When the river overflowed, it flooded the fields. As the farmers worked in the fields, it rained. Had to (Obligation in the Past) We had to walk more than five kilometers.



Big Question: How do numbers shape our lives?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>How to Have Fun with Math!</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Conclusions Fiction <i>Captured in Time</i> Reading Strategy Paraphrasing	Key Words 1: distance, quantity, afford, combination, sequence, preceding, equal, numeral Key Words 2: symmetry, formula, cube, chessboard, trick, multiply, diagonal Key Words 3: doubling, zero, chance, delete Key Words 4: wallpaper, concrete, shadow, foot, inch, measure, sundial, shovel, rusty, socket	Verb + Gerund Does he enjoy playing dominoes? Verb + Infinitive You'll want to see this.



Big Question: What makes the natural world so amazing?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Discovering the Natural World: Fantastic Fossils!</i> Reading Strategy Monitoring and Clarifying Fiction <i>The Tale of Finn MacCool</i> Reading Strategy Understanding Characters	Key Words 1: harsh, beautiful, unusual, breathtaking, intriguing, incredible, impressive, exceptional Key Words 2: formation, geologist, skeleton, reptile, marine, investigate, armor Key Words 3: herd, related, combined, spike Key Words 4: warrior, tribe, giant, beard, fierce, fist, rival, lurk, tough, thumb	Quantifiers A few months later, Mary found the rest of the skeleton. Relative Pronouns I have some cake that I made this morning.

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Giving Evidence to Support an Argument Cue Cards: 11 I agree because ... 12 I disagree because ... 14 For example, ... 15 I think ... is important because ...	Vowel Digraph: short oo	Improve Your Writing Adjective Order Writing Task An Ad	Interview Foods of the Future	STEAM: Social Science How can we make better decisions about the foods we buy?	Discussion Designing a Video Game

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Speaking in front of an Audience Cue Cards: 16 Is everyone ready? 17 Do you have any questions? 18 Can everyone hear me?	Silent Letters at Start: <i>wr, kn</i>	Improve Your Writing Verbs with Countable and Uncountable Nouns Writing Task Instructions	Interview Facts About Water	STEAM: Environmental Science & Math How can we use water better?	Planning to Make a Complaint by Phone

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Speed and Clarity of Delivery Cue Cards: 18 Can everyone hear me? 19 Can you speak more slowly? 20 Can you speak up?	Silent Letters: <i>mb, gn, l, gh</i>	Improve Your Writing <i>Although</i> Writing Task A Letter	Interview Math in Nature	STEAM: Math How can we use numbers to make something?	Playing a Game Using Math

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Ordering and Structuring a Talk Cue Cards: 21 Today, my topic is ... 22 First of all, 23 Also, 24 Finally,	Homophones <i>see, sea</i> <i>buy, by</i>	Improve Your Writing Stative Verbs Writing Task A Descriptive Paragraph	Monologues Amazing Activities Underground	STEAM: Science & Social Science How can we explore the natural world?	Presentation Writing a Story

LEVEL 5: Scope and Sequence



Big Question: How can we make a difference?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Biography Competition: Whiz Kids!</i> Reading Strategy Asking Questions Fiction <i>Courtney the Mind Reader</i> Reading Strategy Cause and Effect	Key Words 1: international, society, charity, vaccination, disease, inspire, environment, conservation, volunteer, talent Key Words 2: react, developer, ambassador, code, successful, skill, professional, electronic, invent, innovation Key Words 3: canvas, generator, germs, exhibition Key Words 4: introduce, hang out with, curious, interrupt, ignore, weird, offer, obviously, get lost, immediately, realize, announcement	Quantifiers All/Most/Some/A few/No houses had electricity. Causative Verbs I had my bike fixed last week. I had my hair cut yesterday.



Big Question: How can we make our dreams come true?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>The Wonderful World of Work</i> Reading Strategy Author's Purpose Fiction <i>A Beating Ambition</i> Reading Strategy Literary Elements	Key Words 1: ambition, design, college, engineer, degree, career, dedicated, training program, athlete, creative Key Words 2: veterinarian, undergraduate, biology, specialize, instructor, composer, emotion, sculptor, inspiration, astronaut Key Words 3: patient, poison, convey, scuba diving Key Words 4: disappointed, make sure, rhythm, echo, fascinating, beat, crowd, tap, imitate, routine, gather around, transport	Past Tense with ago Alex Watson biked across the Atacama Desert three years ago . Might and could for Possibility I might find something interesting. It could be my lucky day.



Big Question: How can we deal with natural disasters?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Savage Earth</i> Reading Strategy Using Graphic Sources Fiction <i>A Survivor's Tale</i> Reading Strategy Visualizing	Key Words 1: disaster, volcanic eruption, earthquake, hurricane, tornado, drought, overflow, tsunami, devastation, recover Key Words 2: crust, mantle, magma, core, continental plate, lava, crater, friction, survivor, prevent Key Words 3: demolish, architect, resistant, drill Key Words 4: deadly, panic, spinning, funnel, calm, violent, shelter, hail, howling, shatter, debris, stripped	The Present Simple Passive Buildings are demolished because they aren't safe. This bridge is designed to shake in an earthquake. Too and enough It was too late. There was enough time. I ate too much cake and too many cookies.



Big Question: What makes going to a show so exciting?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Stages Around the World</i> Reading Strategy Summarizing (Nonfiction) Fiction <i>The Masked Bandit</i> Reading Strategy Summarizing (Fiction)	Key Words 1: show, concert, live performance, actor/actress, special effect, performer, makeup, costume, fireworks, prop Key Words 2: opera, musical, acrobatics, dialogue, tragedy, stage, audience, comedy, puppeteer, mime Key Words 3: lighting, elaborate, characteristic, project Key Words 4: triplets, attic, disorganized, footprint, scratch, clue, crime, driveway, sneakers, alibi, guilty, bandit	Present Simple for Future Events The play starts at six o'clock on Friday evening. Subject and Object Questions Who solved the crime? What did Henry solve?

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Ground Rules Cue Cards: 1 I think because ... 2 I agree because ... 3 I disagree because ...	Spelling Rule: <i>ie</i> or <i>ei</i> ?	Improve Your Writing Parentheses Writing Task Letter	Project Community Garden	How can we create a new community project?	Organizing a Fundraising Event

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Asking Probing Questions Cue Cards: 4 What do you think about ...? 5 How? 6 Why?	Spelling Tip: <i>ear</i> , <i>eer</i> , <i>ere</i> , <i>ier</i>	Improve Your Writing Adjectives with Prepositions Writing Task Interview	Interview Spelling Bee	How can we learn a new skill?	Finding the Best Summer Camp

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Active Listening Cue Cards: 7 That's interesting. 8 I see. 9 That's a good idea.	Spelling Tip: <i>oar</i> , <i>oor</i> , <i>ore</i> , <i>our</i>	Improve Your Writing Quotation Marks Writing Task News Story	Podcast How to Stay Safe in an Earthquake	STEAM: Technology & Engineering How can we invent a device to help people after a natural disaster?	Collaboration Planning an Emergency Kit for Earthquakes

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Expressing Points of View Cue Cards: 2 I agree because ... 3 I disagree because ... 10 In my opinion, ...	Spelling Tip: <i>oe</i> , <i>ou</i> , <i>ow</i> , <i>o</i> , <i>oa</i>	Improve Your Writing Conjunctions Writing Task Movie Review	Description Designing a Set for a Play	STEAM: Technology & Art How can we perform a song in English?	Planning a Trip to an International Arts Festival

LEVEL 5: Scope and Sequence

5 Big Question: How can we stay healthy?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>The Incredible Human Machine</i> Reading Strategy Background Knowledge Fiction <i>Finding Your Wings</i> Reading Strategy Making Inferences	Key Words 1: bone, muscle, brain, heart, nervous system, digestive system, windpipe, lung, kidney, skin Key Words 2: cell, tissue, organ, system, nutrient, calorie, oxygen, blood, flexible, chemical Key Words 3: aerobic, injury, pump, concentrate Key Words 4: season, defender, midfielder, field, pass, tackle, foul, jumping jacks, yellow card, push-up, red card, striker	Present Perfect Progressive I have been riding my bike for an hour. I have been riding my bike since this morning. Statements with wish I wish we were a good team.

6 Big Question: Why is language special?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Language Matters</i> Reading Strategy Fact and Opinion Fiction <i>The Abandoned City</i> Reading Strategy Analyzing Plot	Key Words 1: communicate, unique, sign, complex, abstract, negotiate, cooperate, generation, exchange, global Key Words 2: symbol, shape, hieroglyphics, alphabet, common, formal, emoji, bilingual, minority, native speaker Key Words 3: transmit, multilingual, population, tradition Key Words 4: completely, legally, abandon, mysterious, civilization, inhabit, myth, draw, crave, origin, rumor, distant	Reported Statements with said and told She said that she wanted to learn Mandarin. She told my mother that she wanted to learn Mandarin. Reported Questions with asked I asked the girl where her family was from. I asked her if I could see her pendant.

7 Big Question: How do machines help us?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>The Rise of the Robots</i> Reading Strategy Main Idea and Supporting Details Fiction <i>A Lost Journal</i> Reading Strategy Making Connections	Key Words 1: simple machine, pulley, ramp, lever, rollercoaster, Ferris wheel, complex machine, crane, program, drone Key Words 2: science fiction, advance, accurately, accident, reach, sensor, temperature, repetitive, chess, experience Key Words 3: factory, operation, receptionist, decision Key Words 4: sail, coconut, stone, hut, paper, tire, plastic sheet, oil drum, vine, raft, matches, stick	Modal Verbs to Describe Future Ability Robots will be able to do more jobs in the future. Could and would for Ideas and Advice You could swim for help. I would stay with the boat. I wouldn't do that.

8 Big Question: How do we know what happened in the past?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>The History Detectives</i> Reading Strategy Monitor and Clarify Fiction <i>The Metal Detector</i> Reading Strategy Evaluating	Key Words 1: monument, hidden, historian, archeological site, tomb, document, manuscript, remains, gold, discovery Key Words 2: detective, pottery, Bronze Age, carbon, decay, date, century, horn, thumb, legend Key Words 3: primary, evidence, paleontologist, secondary Key Words 4: foundations, Roman, aqueduct, cobblestone, grid, straight, road, villa, column, tile, fountain, fresco	The Past Simple Passive Voice The Rosetta Stone was discovered in 1799. Modal Verbs of Deduction: must, might, and can't It must be a Roman ring. She might be in a bad mood. You can't be from around here.

9 Big Question: Why does biodiversity matter?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Coral Reefs in Crisis</i> Reading Strategy Paraphrasing Fiction Poetry Reading Strategy Understanding Poetry	Key Words 1: biodiversity, interact, ecosystem, species, reproduction, food chain, producer, consumer, fungi, decomposer Key Words 2: snail, algae, shark, crab, filter, tentacle, income, carbon dioxide, pipeline, million Key Words 3: crisis, predator, symbiotic, poisonous Key Words 4: grasses, cricket, slug, lizard, eagle, coyote, bacteria, plover, rhino, whale, acorn, gray falcon	The Second Conditional If we used more renewable energy, we would produce less carbon dioxide. Embedded Questions Can you tell me where coyotes live ? Do you know where Sally is ? I wonder if you're free tonight .

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Giving Encouragement Cue Cards: 11 That's a great idea! 12 That sounds like fun. 13 That's a good point!	Spelling Tip: <i>ear, air, are</i>	Improve Your Writing Parallel Structure Writing Task Instructional Text	Interview Preparing for an Expedition to the South Pole	STEAM: Science & Math How can we create a class fitness program?	Learning How to Make a Healthy Meal or Snack

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Confident Use of Evidence Cue Cards: 2 I agree because ... 3 I disagree because ... 14 I know because ... 15 For example, ...	Spelling Tip: Long <i>u</i>	Improve Your Writing Connecting Words Writing Task Informational Text	Review Reviewing a Language Learning App	How Can We Create Our Own Language Game?	Discussion Planning a Video to Help Friends Visit Your Country

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Projecting Your Voice Cue Cards: 16 Can you hear me now? 17 Can you speak up? 18 How's this?	Spelling Tip: <i>ur, ir, or, er, ear</i>	Improve Your Writing <i>It's and its</i> Writing Task Report	Description A Rube Goldberg Machine	STEAM: Technology & Engineering How can we invent a complex machine?	Getting a Broken Electronic Device Repaired

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Using Appropriate Body Movements and Gestures Cue Cards: 19 Let me tell you about ...	Pronunciation Tip: <i>gh</i>	Improve Your Writing Non-defining Relative Clauses Writing Task Biography	Discussion Family History	How can we research our family history?	Asking About a Lost Item at the Lost-and-Found

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Structuring a Talk Cue Cards: 20 We're going to talk about ... 21 The main point is ... 22 Also, ... 23 In addition, ... 24 In conclusion, ...	Spelling Tip: <i>aw, au, al, all</i>	Improve Your Writing Although Writing Task Flyer	Instructions Making a Bug Hotel	STEAM: Science How can we create biodiversity in our playground?	Presentation Making a Time Capsule

LEVEL 6: Scope and Sequence



Big Question: What makes your region unique?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Culture Column: Traditional Communities</i> Reading Strategy Compare and Contrast Fiction <i>Fox Fires, The Song of the Armadillo</i> Reading Strategy Setting	Key Words 1: feature, landscape, tundra, tropical, temperate, polar, flora, fauna, vegetation, lifestyle Key Words 2: rural, merchant, textile, wool, weaving, dwelling, nomad, livelihood, cultivate, harvesting Key Words 3: dye, stilts, border, cattle Key Words 4: blanket, spectacular, transform, sparkle, astonish, swish, steam, carve, congratulate, defend, fade, glow	Passive Voice Shelters are built in a circle. Traditions have been passed down. Future Passive Your music will be heard all over Bolivia.



Big Question: Why do we seek adventure?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>How to Survive in the Wild</i> Reading Strategy Point of View Fiction <i>The Treasure of Amelia Island</i> Reading Strategy Asking Questions	Key Words 1: extreme sport, motive, adrenaline, location, equipment, destination, reward, kayaking, exhilarating, compass Key Words 2: essential, smoke, signal, spark, kindling, tracks, tainted, disinfect, zigzag, shady Key Words 3: grazing, prey, edible, landmark Key Words 4: sand dune, binoculars, metal detector, bulldozer, supplies, marshmallow, magnifying glass, pocketknife, shortcut, stepping stone, bush, inflate	Defining Relative Clauses Using that or where Use material that is dry. Climb to a point where you can see. Defining Relative Clauses Using who or whose He is the man who found it. He is the person whose land it is.



Big Question: How can we understand a work of art?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>The Secret Life of Paintings</i> Reading Strategy Annotating Fiction <i>A Dotted World</i> Reading Strategy Analyzing Characters	Key Words 1: genre, narrative, tapestry, everyday life, figure, still life, arrangement, realistic, background, interpretation Key Words 2: moral, foreground, impact, distorted, curved, blend, skull, symbolize, texture, expressive Key Words 3: drown, suffering, luxurious, artificial Key Words 4: depict, shade, frown, reluctant, pick, squint, tin, examine, bunch, barn, yawn, moan	Non-defining Relative Clauses I called my mom, whose birthday is today. He is in the kitchen, which is downstairs. So, such; so ... that, such ... that Oliver was so tired that he fell asleep. We had such a fun time that we want to meet again tomorrow.



Big Question: How does information technology shape our lives?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>The Internet: Friend or Foe?</i> Reading Strategy Drawing Conclusions Fiction <i>The Old Me</i> Reading Strategy Point of View	Key Words 1: virtual reality, headset, benefit, drawback, break down, addictive, social media, stranger, password, affect Key Words 2: foe, access, tool, up-to-date, publish, cyber-, positive, comparison, download, eyesight Key Words 3: offline, sociable, variety, company Key Words 4: anxiety, confident, avoid, busy, blush, throat, swallow, stammer, dizzy, faint, panic attack, mention	Reported Commands with tell and ask My dad told me to be careful. My teacher asked me to check the facts. Reported Statements and Questions Jess explained that she was shy. Jess asked Karen why she fainted. Jess asked if Karen was feeling better.



Big Question: How can we save the planet?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Is This the City of the Future?</i> Reading Strategy Rereading Fiction <i>The Seeds</i> Reading Strategy Predicting and Setting a Purpose for Reading	Key Words 1: natural resource, global warming, ozone layer, ice cap, landfill, deforestation, overuse, sustainable, compost, aluminum Key Words 2: reliable, greenhouse effect, transportation, biofuel, urban, cleanse, energy efficient, wind turbine, insulate, straw Key Words 3: dweller, household, vertically, warmth Key Words 4: scrap, moss, fern, spring, copper, sandstorm, gas mask, iron, barricade, vending machine, sprout, squash	Future Progressive Future cars will be using solar power. One, ones, some, and any with Countable and Uncountable Nouns The road is closed. Let's try that one . There was metal here. She tried to find some . They needed water , but didn't have any .

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Ground Rules Cue Cards: 1 I think that's important because ... 2 I don't think that's important because ... 3 Let's agree to ...	Spelling Tip: /ə/	Improve Your Writing Verbs Followed by Infinitives Writing Task Travel Brochure	Report Festivals Around the World	How can we create a new festival for our region?	Creating a Menu for a Restaurant from a Different Country or Region

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Respecting and Responding to the Views of Others Cue Cards: 4 Really? 5 That sounds like fun. 6 That's a great idea! 7 That's interesting!	Spelling Tip: /ər/	Improve Your Writing Reflexive Pronouns Writing Task Diary Entry	Interview Wildlife Cameraman	How can we plan a camping trip?	Passing Through Immigration at an Airport

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Participating Actively in Discussions Cue Cards: 8 What do you think about ... ? 9 Why ... ? 10 Why not? 11 Do you agree?	Spelling Tip: le, el, al, il, ol	Improve Your Writing Similes and Metaphors Writing Task Poem	Interview Modern Landscape Competition	STEAM: Art How can we design a piece of community art?	Collaboration Planning a Class Trip to Australia

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Expressing and Responding to Opinions Cue Cards: 12 I agree because ... 13 I disagree because ... 14 I think ... because ... 15 That's a good point, but ...	Spelling Tip: -tion, -sion	Improve Your Writing <i>On the one hand, on the other hand</i> Writing Task Balanced Argument	Interview Making an Online Video	STEAM: Technology How can we plan and create our own instructional video?	Solving Problems During an Online Video Call

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Listening Actively and Responding Confidently Cue Cards: 6 That's a great idea! 12 I agree because ... 16 Yes, but ... 17 That sounds ... !	Spelling Tip: -able, -ible	Improve Your Writing <i>Because and since</i> Writing Task Explanation of How Something Works	Conversation Adopt a Stream	STEAM: Science How can we design an eco-school?	Calling a Recycling Center

LEVEL 6: Scope and Sequence



Big Question: What makes a good story?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>So You Want to Write a Story?</i> Reading Strategy Text Structure Fiction <i>Little Red Riding Hood; Riding Hood, Gran, and the Wolf</i> Reading Strategy Literary Genres	Key Words 1: literature, hero, prove, fantasy, magical, fable, engage, broaden the mind, relate to, graphic novel Key Words 2: version, nursery rhyme, come alive, sibling, personality, motivation, villain, resolution, believable, sensibly Key Words 3: prehistoric, misbehave, tumble, childhood Key Words 4: sweet, deceive, cunning, wolf, outwit, defeat, instinct, dismay, convince, escape, lock, sack	Could have and should have The dinosaur could have eaten them. The dinosaur should have eaten them. Past Perfect Simple When the wolf arrived, Grandma had left for the market.



Big Question: Why do we need medicine?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Beware the Superbugs</i> Reading Strategy Cause and Effect Fiction <i>People of the Forest</i> Reading Strategy Synthesizing (Fiction)	Key Words 1: malaria, parasite, treat, virus, polio, symptom, cure, vaccine, diabetes, insulin Key Words 2: antibiotic, organism, microscope, harmful, infection, pneumonia, interfere, minor, laboratory, mold Key Words 3: single-celled, immune system, antibacterial, revolutionize Key Words 4: influenza, respiratory system, sneeze, cough, outbreak, fatal, epidemic, risk, shot, injection, spread, tissue	Past Perfect Progressive Alexander Fleming had been growing bacteria when he went on vacation. Past Perfect Passive I had been told that orangutans love to paint.



Big Question: How do we use money?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Fundraising Club: May Campaign</i> Reading Strategy Quoting from a Text Fiction <i>A Sweet Start to an Artist's Career</i> Reading Strategy Theme	Key Words 1: cash, credit card, salary, profit, spend, tax, expense, allowance, invest, interest Key Words 2: support, campaign, running water, dollar, toolkit, improve, increase, out-of-date, fund, breeding program Key Words 3: lack, sanitation, maintain, poultry Key Words 4: beekeeper, sterilize, bill, watercolor, easel, outline, date, fig, cluster, apiary, pearl, necklace	First and Second Conditionals If I have \$10, I will give it to Shivia. If I had \$1,000, I would give it to Shivia. Third Conditional If I had had help, I would have become a successful artist. If I hadn't had help, I wouldn't have become a successful artist.



Big Question: How can we increase our brainpower?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction <i>Your Fantastic, Plastic Brain</i> Reading Strategy Synthesizing (Nonfiction) Fiction <i>A Problem Solved</i> Reading Strategy Monitoring and Clarifying	Key Words 1: control, cerebrum, cerebellum, brain stem, base, lobe, logic, process, automatic, function Key Words 2: neuron, network, fiber, purpose, plastic, respond, strengthen, commit, boost, permanent Key Words 3: spinal cord, synaptic connection, neural pathway, brain-training Key Words 4: intriguing, assignment, riddle, figure out, huff, out of breath, keep up, approach, section, coordinate, represent, light up	If only If only I had more synaptic connections, I would be able to build a tower of blocks. If only I had gotten more sleep, I would have done better. Modal Verbs of Deduction It must have fallen out of your books. Kate and Kevin might have left this here. They can't have been coordinates.

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Asking Probing Questions Cue Cards: 9 Why ... ? 18 How ... ? 19 What does ... mean? 20 What other things ... ?	Spelling Tip: <i>pre-, mis-, re-, sub-</i>	Improve Your Writing Colons and Semicolons Writing Task Micro-story	Interview Authors' Advice	How can we write our own piece of fiction?	Discussion Protecting a Falling Egg

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Engaging an Audience Cue Cards: 21 Can anyone tell me ... ? 22 Why do you think ... ? 23 Do you have any questions? 24 Does anyone have any ideas?	Spelling Tip: Prefixes for Opposite Meanings	Improve Your Writing <i>Before and after</i> Writing Task Informational Report	Science Program Future Medical Advances	STEAM: Science & Technology How can we invent a new medical device?	Going to the Hospital

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Organizing and Structuring a Talk Clearly Cue Cards: 25 We're going to talk about ... 26 On the one hand, ... 27 On the other hand, ... 28 Furthermore, ... 29 In conclusion, ...	Spelling Tip: Suffixes: <i>-ful, -less, -ive, -al, -ly</i>	Improve Your Writing Quantifiers and Subject-Verb Agreement Writing Task Comparison Essay	Interview Young Entrepreneur of the Year	How can we set up our own business?	Buying a Gift at the Department Store

Oracy Skill 	Word Study	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task 
Delivering a Clear Presentation at the Right Pace Cue Cards: 23 Do you have any questions? 30 Can you speak more slowly? 31 Can you repeat that? 32 Is that clear?	Spelling Tip: Suffixes: <i>-ness, -ment, -age, -ist, -hood</i>	Improve Your Writing Reporting Verbs Writing Task Memoir	Presentation The Brain Gym	How can we create our own brain gym?	Presentation Design and Present a Game Show for the Course