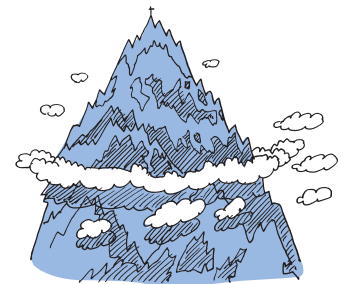
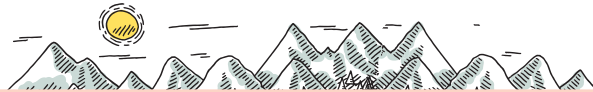


# 2

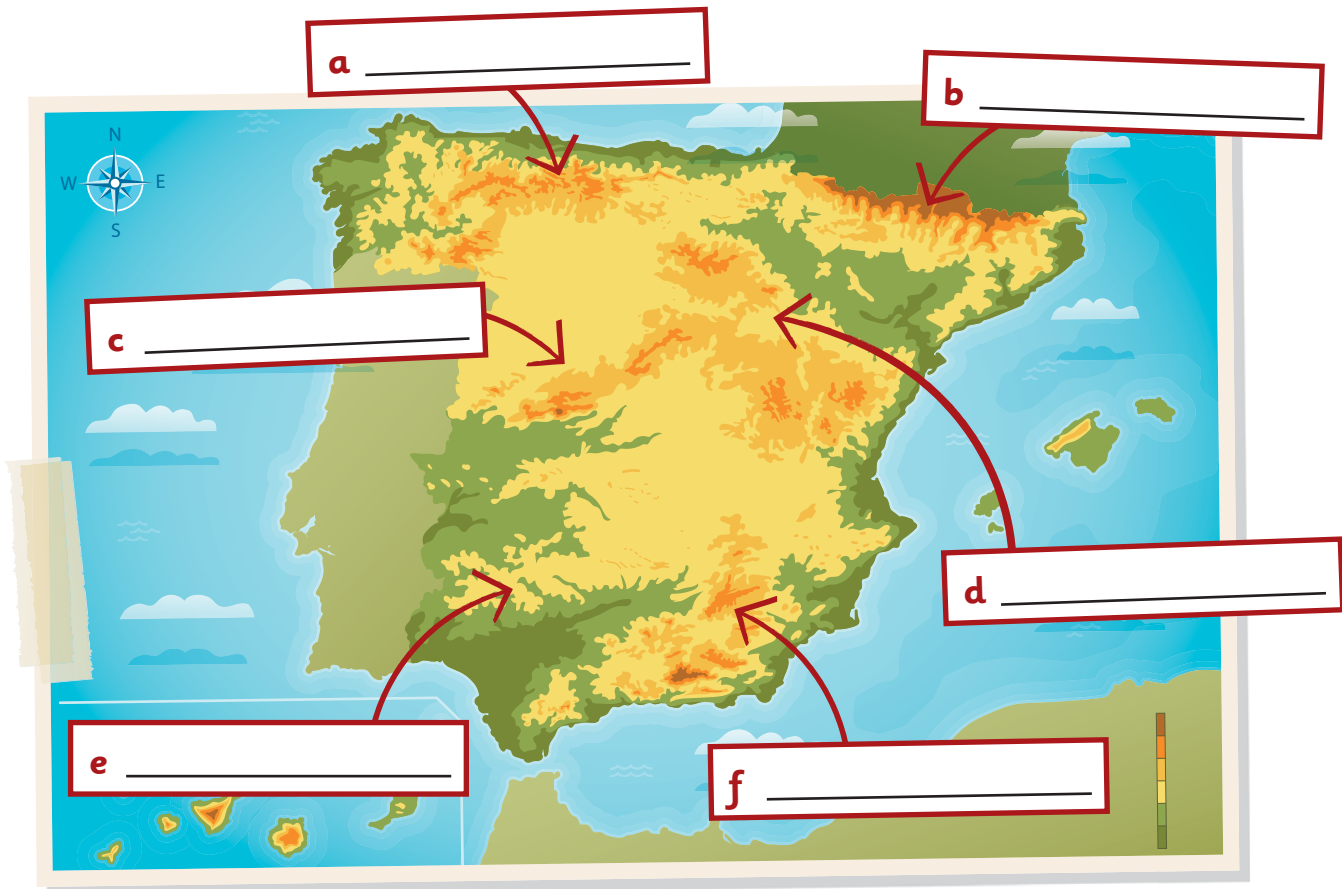
## WHY DO WE STUDY GEOGRAPHY?



### 1 Label the mountain ranges.



Sierra Morena   Sistema Ibérico   Cordillera Cantábrica  
Pyrenees   Sistema Central   Cordillera Bética



### 2 Circle the correct option.

- a** The highest mountain in Spain is Mount Teide / Mulhacén.
- b** Mount Teide is located on the island of Lanzarote / Tenerife.
- c** The Sistema Central / Pyrenees separates Spain and France.
- d** The Picos de Europa are in the Cordillera Cantrábrica / Sistema Central.
- e** The Sierra Nevada is located in the Sierra Morena / Cordillera Bética.





### 3 Use the map to complete the table.



<b>River</b>	Guadiana			
<b>Source</b>	Castilla-La Mancha	Andalucía	Galicia	Aragón
<b>Mouth</b>	Atlantic Ocean	Mediterranean Sea	Atlantic Ocean	Atlantic Ocean

### 4 Answer the questions.

- Which rivers form natural borders between Spain and Portugal? \_\_\_\_\_
- Which river has its source in Cantabria? \_\_\_\_\_
- Which is the longest river in Spain? \_\_\_\_\_
- Which rivers begin in the Cordillera Bética? \_\_\_\_\_





**5 Look and read. Choose the correct words and write them on the lines.**



Peñalara



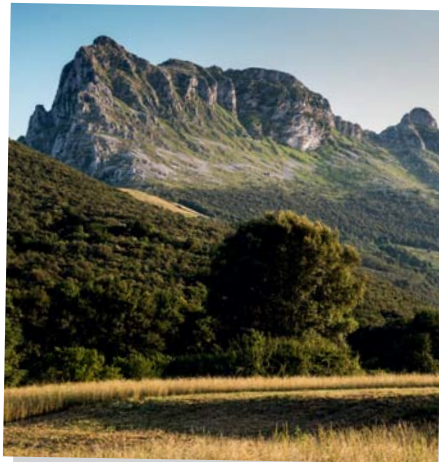
Tagus River



Sierra de Ayllón



Jarama River



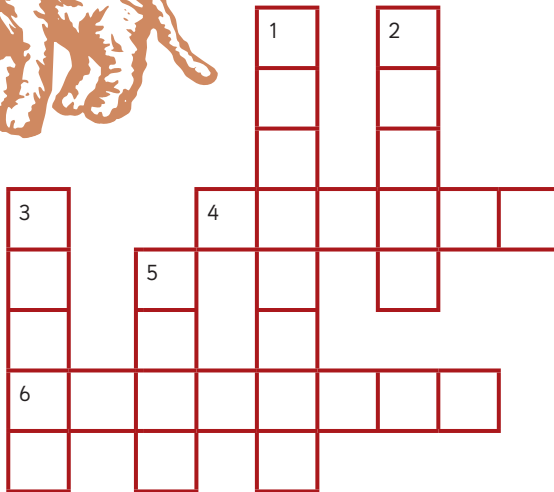
summit



Southern Sub-plateau

- a** The \_\_\_\_\_ and Sierra de Guadarrama are in the north and northwest part of the Community of Madrid.
- b** The highest peak of the Sierra de Guadarrama is \_\_\_\_\_ at 2,428 m.
- c** Most of the Community of Madrid is very flat because it is in the \_\_\_\_\_.
- d** The top of a mountain is called a \_\_\_\_\_ or peak.
- e** The Henares and Tajuña rivers flow into the Jarama River from the east. And their waters run into the \_\_\_\_\_ in the south of the region.
- f** The \_\_\_\_\_ flows north to south and it is 194 km long.

**6 Complete the crossword about the physical geography of Spain.**



**DOWN**

- 1** This is the highest peak in Sierra de Guadarrama.
- 2** This river flows through Spain and Portugal.
- 3** This is where a river meets the sea or ocean.
- 5** The Iberian \_\_\_\_\_ can be found in the Sierra Morena.

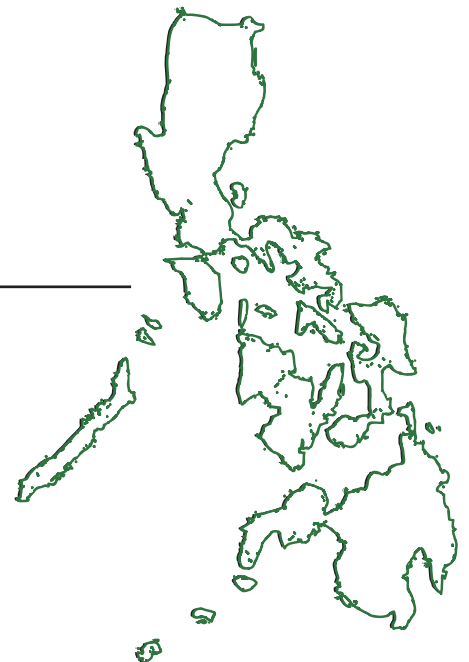
**ACROSS**

- 4** The capital city of Spain is in this Community.
- 6** This island is where the highest mountain in Spain is located.

**7 Look and read. Choose the correct words and write them on the lines.**  
**There is one example.**

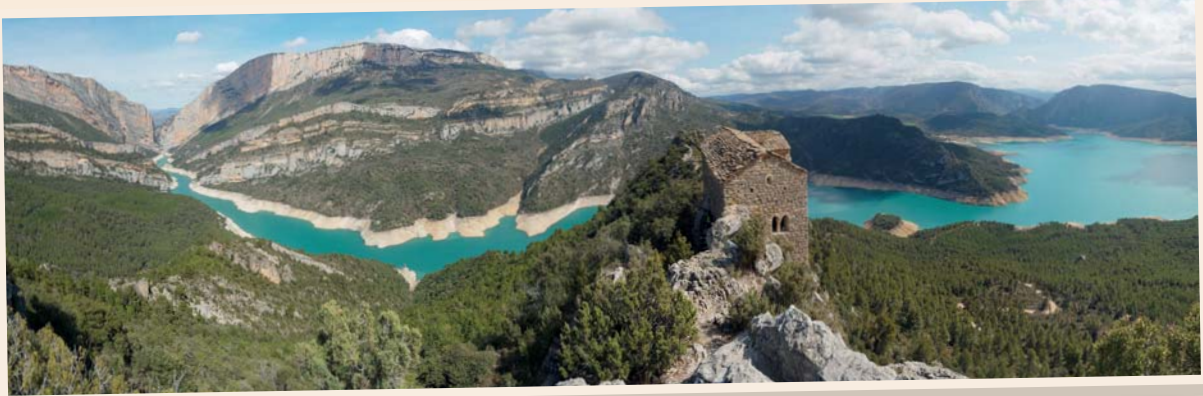
peninsula ~~archipelago~~ mouth source body of water

- a** This is a group of islands. archipelago
- b** This is where a river begins. \_\_\_\_\_
- c** This is where a river ends. \_\_\_\_\_
- d** This can be a river, lake, sea or ocean. \_\_\_\_\_
- e** This is a piece of land that is almost entirely surrounded by water. \_\_\_\_\_



**8 Read the sentences. Choose the right words and write them on the lines.**

### Geography of Spain



- a** The \_\_\_\_\_ form a natural border between Spain and France.
- b** The Picos de Europa are in the \_\_\_\_\_ .
- c** The highest point on the Iberian Peninsula is called the \_\_\_\_\_ .
- d** The Duero and Tajo Rivers begin in the \_\_\_\_\_ .
- e** The \_\_\_\_\_ of a river is where it meets another river or a lake, sea or ocean.
- f** The \_\_\_\_\_ is located in the south and east of the Iberian Peninsula.

<b>a</b>	Cordillera Cantábrica	Sistema Ibérico	Pyrenees
<b>b</b>	Sistema Ibérico	Cordillera Cantábrica	Sierra de Ayllón
<b>c</b>	Mulhacén	Pyrenees	Sistema Ibérico
<b>d</b>	Sistema Ibérico	Cordillera Cantábrica	Sierra de Ayllón
<b>e</b>	tributary	source	mouth
<b>f</b>	Cordillera Cantábrica	Sierra de Ayllón	Sistema Ibérico



9 Read the story. Choose a word from the box. Write the correct word next to letters a–f.



Last summer, my family and I had a lovely trip across Spain. First, we went to the **(a)** \_\_\_\_\_, which is an archipelago. We loved the black and white sand on the beach! We also visited the amazing volcano called **(b)** \_\_\_\_\_. It is the tallest peak in Spain! Next, we travelled to the **(c)** \_\_\_\_\_. Did you know that they form a natural border between France and Spain? I had an exciting time hiking there. Next, we took a river adventure tour at the source of the **(d)** \_\_\_\_\_ and we ended up in Catalonia. We took a boat on the **(e)** \_\_\_\_\_ to travel along the peninsula. And eventually, we arrived at Bilbao. From there, we went to Segovia. We could see *La Mujer Muerta* mountain from there! Finally, we went camping in the beautiful valleys of the Southern Sub-plateau in the **(f)** \_\_\_\_\_.

10 Circle the odd one out. Explain why it is different.

a Ebro / Guadalquivir / Peñalara / Duero

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b summit / flow / source / mouth

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c Southern Sub-plateau / Barcelona / Capital city of Spain / Jarama River

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